

PART II: Chromosome Numbers

The following part of the guide is a checklist containing all known reports of haploid (n) and diploid chromosome numbers ($2n$) for taxa of the tribe Brassiceae. Chromosome numbers are known for 80% of species in the tribe. Counts are still required for three of the 48 genera [*Ammosperma*, *Eremophyton*, and *Quezelianthus*]. Gametic chromosome numbers range from $n = 6$ in *Erucaria cakiloidea* to $n = 75$ in *Crambe gordjagini*. No single chromosome number appears to be dominant within the tribe, and there would appear to be a wide range of generic base numbers $x = 6-18$. Species with gametic chromosome numbers ≥ 14 were previously believed to be of polyploid origin, i.e. derived from taxa with lower base chromosome numbers by way of entire genome duplication (Gómez-Campo and Hinata 1980). However, this premise was not supported by recent isozyme and molecular studies (Anderson and Warwick 1999). The latter results suggest that aneuploidy and/or chromosome fusion/splitting have played a more significant role than polyploidy in the evolution of higher base chromosome numbers in the tribe.

The base chromosome number for *Brassica* (and the tribe itself) is controversial, with numbers for n ranging from $n = 7-11$. Molecular studies do not provide support for the ancestral status of $n = 7$, as it has been found to have multiple origins in separate lineages (Warwick and Black 1991, 1993). The detection of extensive gene duplication in species with numbers as low as $n = 7-10$ (Quiros 1987, Warwick and Black 1993) supports the hypothesis that the common ancestor of the tribe had already undergone a polyploid event, i.e. complete genome duplication, prior to aneuploid divergence.

Allo- and Auto-polyploidy: Six allopolyploid species are reported in the tribe. These include the three crop species, *Brassica carinata* ($n = 8+9$), *B. juncea* ($n = 10+8$), and *B. napus* ($n = 10+9$), combinations of the basic chromosome numbers $n = 8, 9, 10$ of *B. nigra*, *B. oleracea*, and *B. rapa*, respectively and three wild species: *Diplotaxis muralis* ($n = 11+10$), *Erucastrum elatum* ($n = 7+8$) and *Erucastrum gallicum* ($n = 7+8$). Aneuploidy is also proposed as having a profound impact on the evolution of *Diplotaxis*, *Brassica*, and other genera in the tribe (Al-Shehbaz 1985). Autoploid series (di-, tetra-, hexa- and octo-ploids) are observed in several species e.g. *Coincya* spp, *Crambe* spp. *Moricandia* spp. etc.

In the checklist below, taxa are arranged alphabetically and correspond to the taxonomic framework for the tribe indicated in Part I of this guide.

TAXON [Name Reported as]	n	2n	CITATION
<i>Brassica aucheri</i> Boiss. [as <i>Sinapis aucheri</i> (Boiss.) O.E. Schulz]	7	-	Aryavand (1975a)
<i>Brassica aucheri</i> [as <i>Sinapis aucheri</i>]	9	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
<i>Brassica aucheri</i> [as <i>Sinapis aucheri</i>]	7	-	Al-Shehbaz and Al-Omar (1982)
<i>Brassica aucheri</i> [as <i>Sinapis aucheri</i>]	7	-	Al-Shehbaz and Al-Omar (1983)
<i>Brassica balearica</i> Pers.	-	18	Manton (1932)
<i>Brassica balearica</i>	-	32	Dahlgren et al. (1971)
<i>Brassica balearica</i>	16	-	Salmeen (1979)
<i>Brassica balearica</i>	18	36	Cardona and Contandriopoulos (1980)
<i>Brassica balearica</i>	18	-	Snogerup and Persson (1983)
<i>Brassica balearica</i>	16	32	Cardona (1991)
<i>Brassica barrelieri</i> (L.) Janka	9	-	Bertoli (1967)
<i>Brassica barrelieri</i>	10	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Brassica barrelieri</i>	10	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
<i>Brassica barrelieri</i> [as subsp. <i>barrelieri</i>]	-	20	Queirós (1979)
<i>Brassica barrelieri</i>	10	-	Salmeen (1979)
<i>Brassica barrelieri</i> [as var. <i>sabularia</i> (Brot.) Salmeen]	10	-	Salmeen (1979)
<i>Brassica barrelieri</i>	10	-	Luque (1983)
<i>Brassica barrelieri</i>	10	-	Muñoz and Valdés (1988)
<i>Brassica barrelieri</i>	10	-	Ruíz de Clavijo (1990a)
<i>Brassica barrelieri</i>	-	20	Lu (1998)
<i>Brassica bourgeauii</i> (Webb ex H. Christ) Kuntze	9	18 (20)	Borgen et al. (1979)
<i>Brassica bourgeauii</i>	-	18	Snogerup et al. (1990)
<i>Brassica carinata</i> A. Braun	17	-	Morinaga and Fukushima (1930)
<i>Brassica carinata</i>	-	36	Nagai and Sasaoka (1930b)
<i>Brassica carinata</i>	17	-	U (1935)
<i>Brassica carinata</i>	17	-	Howard (1942)
<i>Brassica carinata</i>	-	34	Bolkhovskikh et al. (1969)
<i>Brassica carinata</i>	17	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Brassica carinata</i>	-	34	Ghosh Dastidar et al. (1978)
<i>Brassica carinata</i>	17	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)

<i>Brassica carinata</i> [as <i>B. integrifolia</i> var. <i>carinata</i> (A. Braun) O.E. Schulz; Count erroneous]	-	16	Sikka and Sharma (1979)
<i>Brassica carinata</i>	-	34	Murata (1983)
<i>Brassica carinata</i>	17	-	Lan (1986)
<i>Brassica carinata</i>	-	34	Tang and Du (1987)
<i>Brassica carinata</i>	-	34	Du and Tang (1989)
<i>Brassica carinata</i>	17	-	Lan et al. (1994)
<i>Brassica carinata</i>	-	34	Yang et al. (1994)
<i>Brassica cretica</i> Lam.	9	-	Griesinger (1937)
<i>Brassica cretica</i>	-	20	Miège and Greuter (1973)
<i>Brassica cretica</i>	9	-	Montmollin (1986)
<i>Brassica cretica</i>	-	18	Snogerup et al. (1990)
subsp. aegaea (Heldr. & Halácsy) Snogerup, M.A. Gust. & Bothmer	-	18	Snogerup et al. (1990)
subsp. cretica	-	18	Snogerup et al. (1990)
subsp. laconica M.A. Gust. & Snogerup	-	18	Snogerup et al. (1990)
<i>Brassica deflexa</i> Boiss.	7	-	Salmeen (1979)
<i>Brassica deflexa</i>	7	-	Maassoumi (1980)
subsp. leptocarpa (Boiss.) Hedge	7	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
subsp. <i>leptocarpa</i>	7	-	Salmeen (1979)
subsp. <i>leptocarpa</i>	7	-	Gómez-Campo and Hinata (1980)
<i>Brassica desnottesii</i> Emb. & Maire	10	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
<i>Brassica desnottesii</i>	10	-	Salmeen (1979)
<i>Brassica desnottesii</i>	10	-	Gómez-Campo and Hinata (1980)
<i>Brassica drepanensis</i> (Caruel) Damanti	-	18	Raimondo and Garbari (1975)
<i>Brassica drepanensis</i>	-	18	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
<i>Brassica drepanensis</i>	9	-	Salmeen (1979)
<i>Brassica drepanensis</i>	9	-	Gómez-Campo and Hinata (1980)
<i>Brassica elongata</i> Ehrh.	-	22	Manton (1932)
<i>Brassica elongata</i>	11	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Brassica elongata</i>	-	22	Aryavand (1977)
<i>Brassica elongata</i>	-	22	Aryavand (1978)

<i>Brassica elongata</i>	11	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
<i>Brassica elongata</i>	-	22	Frey et al. (1981)
<i>Brassica elongata</i>	-	22	Ancev and Goranova (1999)
<i>Brassica fruticulosa</i> Cirillo	8	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Brassica fruticulosa</i>	8	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
subsp. cossoniana (Boiss. & Reut.) Maire [as <i>B. cossoniana</i> Boiss. & Reut.]	16	-	Harberd (1972)
subsp. <i>cossoniana</i>	16	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
subsp. <i>cossoniana</i>	16	-	Salmeen (1979)
subsp. glaberrima (Pomel) Batt.	16	-	Salmeen (1979)
subsp. <i>glaberrima</i>	16	-	Gómez-Campo and Hinata (1980)
subsp. mauritanica (Coss.) Maire	16	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
subsp. <i>mauritanica</i>	16	-	Salmeen (1979)
subsp. <i>mauritanica</i>	16	-	Gómez-Campo and Hinata (1980)
subsp. numidica (Coss.) Maire	-	32	Gómez-Campo (1978)
subsp. <i>numidica</i>	-	32	Gómez-Campo (1980b)
subsp. radicata (Desf.) Batt.	16	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
subsp. <i>radicata</i>	16	-	Salmeen (1979)
subsp. <i>radicata</i>	16	-	Gómez-Campo and Hinata (1980)
subsp. <i>radicata</i>	-	16	Devesa et al. (1984)
subsp. <i>radicata</i>	-	24	Laribi et al. (1987)
<i>Brassica gravinae</i> Ten.	-	20	Favarger (1973)
<i>Brassica gravinae</i> [as var. <i>djurdjurae</i> Batt.]	10	-	Harberd (1976)
<i>Brassica gravinae</i>	10	20	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
<i>Brassica gravinae</i> [as var. <i>djurdjurae</i>]	10	-	Salmeen (1979)
<i>Brassica gravinae</i> [as var. <i>brachyloma</i> (Boiss. & Reut.) O.E. Schulz]	20	-	Salmeen (1979)
<i>Brassica gravinae</i> [as var. <i>brachyloma</i>]	20	-	Gómez-Campo and Hinata (1980)
<i>Brassica hilarionis</i> Post	-	18	Snogerup et al. (1990)
<i>Brassica incana</i> Ten. [as <i>B. sylvestris</i> subsp. <i>incana</i> (Ten.) Onno]	9	-	Griesinger (1937)
<i>Brassica incana</i> [as <i>B. sylvestris</i> subsp. <i>sylvestris</i> (Lam.) Mill.]	9	-	Griesinger (1937)
<i>Brassica incana</i>	9	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
<i>Brassica incana</i>	-	18	Ferrarella et al. (1979a)

<i>Brassica incana</i>	9	-	Gómez-Campo and Hinata (1980)
<i>Brassica incana</i>	-	18	Snogerup et al. (1990)
<i>Brassica insularis</i> Moris	-	18	Manton (1932)
<i>Brassica insularis</i> [as <i>B. oleracea</i> subsp. <i>insularis</i> (Moris) Rouy & Foucaud]	-	18	Contandriopoulos (1957c)
<i>Brassica insularis</i> [as <i>B. oleracea</i> subsp. <i>insularis</i>]	-	18	Contandriopoulos (1962)
<i>Brassica insularis</i>	9	18	Corsi (1963)
<i>Brassica insularis</i>	9	-	Salmeen (1979)
<i>Brassica insularis</i>	9	-	Snogerup and Persson (1983)
<i>Brassica insularis</i>	-	18	Baltisberger (1988)
<i>Brassica insularis</i>	-	18	Lentini et al. (1988)
<i>Brassica insularis</i>	-	18	Snogerup et al. (1990)
<i>Brassica insularis</i> [as var. <i>insularis</i> Moris]	-	18	Verlaque et al. (1992)
<i>Brassica insularis</i> [as var. <i>angustiloba</i> Widler & Bocquet]	-	18	Verlaque et al. (1993)
<i>Brassica insularis</i> [as var. <i>insularis</i> Moris]	-	27	Verlaque et al. (1993)
<i>Brassica insularis</i> [as var. <i>aquellae</i> Widler & Bocquet]	-	18	Verlaque et al. (1993)
<i>Brassica juncea</i> (L.) Czern.	-	36	Karpetchenko (1924)
<i>Brassica juncea</i> [as <i>B. cernua</i> (Thunb.) F.B. Forbes & Hemsl.]	18	-	Shimotomai (1925)
<i>Brassica juncea</i>	18	-	Shimotomai (1925)
<i>Brassica juncea</i> [as <i>B. cernua</i>]	-	36	Morinaga (1929b)
<i>Brassica juncea</i> [as <i>B. napiformis</i> (Pailleux & Bois) L.H. Bailey]	-	36	Nagai and Sasaoka (1930a)
<i>Brassica juncea</i>	-	36	Nagai and Sasaoka (1930a)
<i>Brassica juncea</i>	18	-	U (1935)
<i>Brassica juncea</i>	-	36	Alam (1936)
<i>Brassica juncea</i>	18	36	Sikka (1940)
<i>Brassica juncea</i>	-	36	Frandsen (1943)
<i>Brassica juncea</i> [as <i>B. cernua</i>]	-	36	Mitsukuri (1956)
<i>Brassica juncea</i>	18	-	Mitsukuri (1957)
<i>Brassica juncea</i>	-	36	Mulligan (1959)
<i>Brassica juncea</i>	-	36	Bolkhovskikh et al. (1969)
<i>Brassica juncea</i>	18	36	Sharma (1970)
<i>Brassica juncea</i> [as <i>B. cernua</i>]	18	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Brassica juncea</i>	18	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Brassica juncea</i> [as <i>B. integrifolia</i> (H. West) O.E. Schulz]	18	-	Harberd (1972)

<i>Brassica juncea</i>	18	-	Sarkar et al. (1973)
<i>Brassica juncea</i>	-	36	Mukherjee (1975)
<i>Brassica juncea</i> [as var. <i>gracilis</i> Tsen & Lee]	18	-	Kamala (1976)
<i>Brassica juncea</i>	-	36	Mukherjee (1976)
<i>Brassica juncea</i>	-	36	Ghosh Dastidar et al. (1978)
<i>Brassica juncea</i>	-	36	Kamala and Kumari (1978)
<i>Brassica juncea</i>	-	36	Murín (1978)
<i>Brassica juncea</i>	18	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
<i>Brassica juncea</i> [as <i>B. integrifolia</i>]	-	36	Sikka and Sharma (1979)
<i>Brassica juncea</i> [as var. <i>multiceps</i> Tsen & Lee]	18	-	Lan and Cheo (1981)
<i>Brassica juncea</i>	18	-	Al-Shehbaz and Al-Omar (1982)
<i>Brassica juncea</i> [as <i>B. integrifolia</i>]	16	-	Lan (1983)
<i>Brassica juncea</i>	18 (10)	-	Lan (1983)
<i>Brassica juncea</i> [as var. <i>multiceps</i>]	18	-	Lan (1983)
<i>Brassica juncea</i> [as var. <i>crispifolia</i> L.H. Bailey; identity or count erroneous]	10	-	Lan (1983)
<i>Brassica juncea</i> [as var. <i>megarrhiza</i> Tsen & Lee]	18	-	Lan (1983)
<i>Brassica juncea</i>	-	36	Xiao and He (1985a)
<i>Brassica juncea</i> [as var. <i>crassicaulis</i> Chen & Yang]	-	36	Chen and Yang (1986)
<i>Brassica juncea</i> [as var. <i>longipetiolatus</i> Yang & Chen]	-	36	Chen and Yang (1986)
<i>Brassica juncea</i> [as var. <i>involutus</i> Yang & Chen]	-	36	Chen and Yang (1986)
<i>Brassica juncea</i> [as <i>B. cernua</i>]	18	-	Lan (1986)
<i>Brassica juncea</i>	18	-	Lan (1986)
<i>Brassica juncea</i> [as <i>B. integrifolia</i>]	18	-	Lan (1986)
<i>Brassica juncea</i> [as var. <i>crispifolia</i> L.H. Bailey]	18	-	Lan (1986)
<i>Brassica juncea</i> [as var. <i>foliosa</i> L.H. Bailey]	18	-	Lan (1986)
<i>Brassica juncea</i> [as var. <i>celerifolia</i> Tsen & Lee]	18	-	Lan (1986)
<i>Brassica juncea</i> [as var. <i>gracilis</i> Tsen & Lee]	18	-	Lan (1986)
<i>Brassica juncea</i> [as var. <i>tumida</i> Tsen & Lee]	18 (19)	-	Lan (1986)
<i>Brassica juncea</i> [as var. <i>megarrhiza</i> Tsen & Lee]	18	-	Lan (1986)
<i>Brassica juncea</i> [as <i>B. napiformis</i>]	18	-	Lan (1986)
<i>Brassica juncea</i> [as var. <i>multisecta</i> L.H. Bailey]	18	-	Lan (1986)
<i>Brassica juncea</i> [as var. <i>longidens</i> L.H. Bailey]	18	-	Lan (1986)
<i>Brassica juncea</i> [as var. <i>multiceps</i>]	18	-	Lan (1986)
<i>Brassica juncea</i> [as var. <i>strumata</i> Tsen & Lee]	18 (19)	-	Lan (1986)
<i>Brassica juncea</i>	-	36	Tang and Du (1987)

<i>Brassica juncea</i>	-	36	Du and Tang (1989)
<i>Brassica juncea</i> [as var. <i>gemmafera</i> Lee & Lin]	-	36	Li (1989)
<i>Brassica juncea</i> [as var. <i>linearifolia</i> Sun]	-	36	Li (1989)
<i>Brassica juncea</i> [as var. <i>gracilis</i>]	-	36	Li (1989)
<i>Brassica juncea</i> [as var. <i>foliosa</i>]	-	36	Li (1989)
<i>Brassica juncea</i> [as var. <i>multiceps</i>]	-	36	Li (1989)
<i>Brassica juncea</i> [as var. <i>napiformis</i> Pailleux & Bois.]	-	36	Li (1989)
<i>Brassica juncea</i> [as var. <i>gemmafera</i>]	-	36	Yang et al. (1989)
<i>Brassica juncea</i> [as var. <i>linearifolia</i>]	-	36	Yang et al. (1989)
<i>Brassica juncea</i> [as var. <i>napiformis</i>]	-	36	Yang et al. (1989)
<i>Brassica juncea</i> [as var. <i>foliosa</i>]	-	36	Yang et al. (1989)
<i>Brassica juncea</i> [as var. <i>multiceps</i>]	-	36	Yang et al. (1989)
<i>Brassica juncea</i> [as var. <i>gracilis</i>]	-	36	Yang et al. (1989)
<i>Brassica juncea</i>	-	36	Du et al. (1993)
<i>Brassica juncea</i>	18	36	Lan et al. (1994)
<i>Brassica juncea</i>	-	36	Yang et al. (1994)
<i>Brassica juncea</i>	-	36	Lu (1998)
<i>Brassica macrocarpa</i> Guss.	-	18	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
<i>Brassica macrocarpa</i>	-	18	Ferrarella et al. (1979b)
<i>Brassica macrocarpa</i>	9	-	Gómez-Campo and Hinata (1980)
<i>Brassica macrocarpa</i>	-	18	Snogerup et al. (1990)
<i>Brassica maurorum</i> Durieu	8	-	Harberd (1976)
<i>Brassica maurorum</i>	8	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
<i>Brassica maurorum</i>	8	-	Salmeen (1979)
<i>Brassica montana</i> Pourr.	-	18	Netroufal (1927)
<i>Brassica montana</i>	9	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Brassica montana</i>	-	18	Snogerup et al. (1990)
<i>Brassica napus</i> L.	16	-	Laibach (1907)
<i>Brassica napus</i>	-	36	Karpetchenko (1924)
<i>Brassica napus</i>	19	-	Morinaga and Fukushima (1930)
<i>Brassica napus</i>	-	38	Nagai and Sasaoka (1930a)

<i>Brassica napus</i>	18	36	Catcheside (1934)
<i>Brassica napus</i>	19	-	U (1935)
<i>Brassica napus</i>	19	38	Howard (1938)
<i>Brassica napus</i>	19	38	Sikka (1940)
<i>Brassica napus</i> [as <i>B. rugosa</i> (Roxb.) L.H. Bailey]	19	38	Sikka (1940)
<i>Brassica napus</i>	-	38	Mitsukuri (1956)
<i>Brassica napus</i>	19	-	Mitsukuri (1957)
<i>Brassica napus</i>	19	38	Bijok (1959)
<i>Brassica napus</i>	-	32	Bolkhovskikh et al. (1969)
<i>Brassica napus</i>	19	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
<i>Brassica napus</i>	20	-	Hill (1982)
<i>Brassica napus</i>	18	-	Lan (1983)
<i>Brassica napus</i>	19	-	Li (1984)
<i>Brassica napus</i>	19	38	Xiao and He (1985a)
<i>Brassica napus</i>	19	-	Lan (1986)
<i>Brassica napus</i>	-	38	Tang and Du (1987)
<i>Brassica napus</i>	-	38	Du and Tang (1989)
<i>Brassica napus</i>	-	38	Li (1989)
<i>Brassica napus</i>	-	38	Olin-Fatih and Heneen (1992)
<i>Brassica napus</i>	19	38	Lan et al. (1994)
<i>Brassica napus</i>	-	38	Yang et al. (1994)
<i>Brassica napus</i>	19	-	Shedai et al. (2003)
<i>Brassica napus</i>	-	38	Li et al. (1996)
<i>Brassica napus</i>	-	38	Koch et al. (1999)
subsp. <i>napus</i>	20	-	Khatoon and Ali (2003)
subsp. <i>napus</i> [as var. <i>oleifera</i> (Moench) Metzg.]	19	-	Kamala (1976)
subsp. <i>napus</i> [as var. <i>oleifera</i>]	-	38	Ge and Zhang (1979)
subsp. <i>napus</i> [as subsp. <i>oleifera</i> (Moench) Metzg. ex Sinskaya]	-	38	Al-Bermani et al. (1993)
subsp. <i>rapifera</i> Metzg. [as <i>B. napobrassica</i> (L.) Mill.]	19	-	Lan (1983)
subsp. <i>rapifera</i> [as <i>B. napobrassica</i>]	19	-	Lan (1986)
subsp. <i>rapifera</i> [as <i>B. napobrassica</i>]	-	38	Li (1989)
<i>Brassica nigra</i> (L.) W.D.J. Koch	-	16	Karpetchenko (1924)
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	-	16	Nagai and Sasaoka (1930a)
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	8	-	Tischler (1935)

<i>Brassica nigra</i>	8	-	U (1935)
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	8	16	Sikka (1940)
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	-	16	Löve and Löve (1942)
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	-	16	Frandsen (1943)
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	-	16	Heiser and Whitaker (1948)
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	8	-	Röbbelen (1960)
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	8	-	Easterly (1963)
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	-	16	Bolkhovskikh et al. (1969)
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	16	-	Sharma (1970)
<i>Brassica nigra</i> [as var. <i>abyssinica</i> A. Braun]	8	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	-	16	Mukherjee (1975)
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	-	16	Mukherjee (1976)
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	8	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	8	16	Wang et al. (1982)
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	-	16	Ancev (1982)
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	8	-	Lan (1983)
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	-	16	Kumar (1984)
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	-	16	Xiao and He (1985b)
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	8	-	Lan (1986)
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	-	16	Tang and Du (1987)
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	-	16 (18)	Yang et al. (1987)
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	-	16	Du and Tang (1989)
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	-	16	Shao (1989)
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	-	16	Du et al. (1993)
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	8	-	Diosdado et al. (1993a)
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	-	16	Dempsey et al. (1994)
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	8	16	Lan et al. (1994)
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	-	16	Yang et al. (1994)
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	-	16	Nakayama and Fukui (1997)
<i>Brassica nivalis</i> Boiss. & Heldr. [as <i>Rhynchosinapis nivalis</i> (Boiss. & Heldr.) Heywood]	-	20	Strid and Franzén (1981)
subsp. <i>jordanoffii</i> (O.E. Schulz) Akeroyd & Leadlay [as <i>B. jordanoffii</i> O.E. Schulz]	-	22	Krusheva (1975)
subsp. <i>jordanoffii</i> [as <i>B. jordanoffii</i>]	-	22	Löve and Löve (1975a)
<i>Brassica oleracea</i> L.	-	18	Nagai and Sasaoka (1930a)

<i>Brassica oleracea</i>	-	18	Nagai and Sasaoka (1930b)
<i>Brassica oleracea</i>	9	18	Catcheside (1937)
<i>Brassica oleracea</i>	-	18	Richharia (1937a)
<i>Brassica oleracea</i>	9	18	Sikka (1940)
<i>Brassica oleracea</i>	-	18	Mitsukuri (1956)
<i>Brassica oleracea</i>	9	-	Delay (1967)
<i>Brassica oleracea</i>	-	18	Bolkhovskikh et al. (1969)
<i>Brassica oleracea</i>	9	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Brassica oleracea</i>	-	18	Mukherjee (1975)
<i>Brassica oleracea</i>	18	-	Koul et al. (1976)
<i>Brassica oleracea</i>	-	18	Mukherjee (1976)
<i>Brassica oleracea</i>	9	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
<i>Brassica oleracea</i>	9	-	Lan (1986)
<i>Brassica oleracea</i>	-	18	Du and Tang (1989)
<i>Brassica oleracea</i>	-	18	Liang and Feng (1990)
<i>Brassica oleracea</i>	-	18	Olin-Fatih and Heneen (1992)
<i>Brassica oleracea</i>	-	18	Yamanaka et al. (1992)
subsp. oleracea	-	18	Leveque and Gorenflot (1969)
subsp. <i>oleracea</i>	-	18	Snogerup et al. (1990)
var. alboglabra (L.H. Bailey) [as <i>B. alboglabra</i> L.H. Bailey]	-	18	Nagai and Sasaoka (1930a)
var. <i>alboglabra</i> [as <i>B. alboglabra</i>]	-	18	Mitsukuri (1956)
var. <i>alboglabra</i> [as <i>B. alboglabra</i>]	9	-	Harberd (1972)
var. <i>alboglabra</i> [as <i>B. alboglabra</i>]	9	-	Lan (1983)
var. <i>alboglabra</i> [as <i>B. alboglabra</i>]	9	-	Lan (1986)
var. <i>alboglabra</i> [as <i>B. alboglabra</i>]	-	18	Wang and Luo (1987)
var. <i>alboglabra</i> [as <i>B. alboglabra</i>]	-	18	Yang et al. (1988)
var. <i>alboglabra</i> [as <i>B. alboglabra</i>]	-	18	Li (1989)
var. <i>alboglabra</i> [as <i>B. alboglabra</i>]	-	18	Lan et al. (1994)
var. <i>alboglabra</i> [as <i>B. alboglabra</i>]	-	18	Xiao et al. (1995)
var. botrytis L.	-	18	Karpetchenko (1924)
var. <i>botrytis</i>	-	18(20,36)	Datta and Deb (1976)
var. <i>botrytis</i>	-	18	Murín (1978)
var. <i>botrytis</i>	9	-	Al-Shehbaz and Al-Omar (1982)
var. <i>botrytis</i>	9	-	Lan (1986)
var. <i>botrytis</i>	-	18	Yang et al. (1988)

var. <i>botrytis</i>	-	18	Li (1989)
var. capitata L.	-	18	Karpetchenko (1924)
var. <i>capitata</i>	9	-	Shimotomai (1925)
var. <i>capitata</i>	-	18	Netroufal (1927)
var. <i>capitata</i>	9	-	U (1935)
var. <i>capitata</i>	9	-	Röbbelen (1960)
var. <i>capitata</i>	-	18	Wills (1966)
var. <i>capitata</i>	-	18	Datta and Deb (1976)
var. <i>capitata</i>	-	18	Murín (1978)
var. <i>capitata</i>	-	18	Lan and Cheo (1981)
var. <i>capitata</i>	9	-	Al-Shehbaz and Al-Omar (1982)
var. <i>capitata</i>	-	18	Lan (1983)
var. <i>capitata</i>	-	18	Xiao and He (1985b)
var. <i>capitata</i>	9	-	Lan (1986)
var. <i>capitata</i>	-	18	Tang and Du (1987)
var. <i>capitata</i>	-	18	Wang and Luo (1987)
var. <i>capitata</i>	-	18	Yang et al. (1988)
var. <i>capitata</i>	-	18	Li (1989)
var. <i>capitata</i>	9	18	Lan et al. (1994)
var. caulorapa [as <i>B. caulorapa</i> (DC.) Pasquale]	-	18	Chen et al. (1982)
var. <i>caulorapa</i> [as <i>B. caulorapa</i>]	9	-	Lan (1986)
var. gemmifera DC.	-	18	Karpetchenko (1924)
var. <i>gemmifera</i>	9	-	Shimotomai (1925)
var. <i>gemmifera</i>	9	-	U (1935)
var. <i>gemmifera</i>	-	18	Wills (1966)
var. <i>gemmifera</i>	-	18	Murín (1978)
var. <i>gemmifera</i>	9	-	Lan (1986)
var. gongylodes L.	-	18	Karpetchenko (1924)
var. <i>gongylodes</i>	-	18	Murín (1978)
var. <i>gongylodes</i>	9	-	Salmeen (1979)
var. <i>gongylodes</i>	9	-	Al-Shehbaz and Al-Omar (1982)
var. <i>gongylodes</i> [as var. <i>caulorapa</i> DC.]	-	18	Yang et al. (1988)
var. <i>gongylodes</i> [as var. <i>caulorapa</i>]	-	18	Li (1989)
var. italica Plenck	-	18	Murín (1978)
var. ramosa DC.	-	18, 36	Zeven et al. (1989)

var. sabauda L.	-	18	Karpetchenko (1924)
var. <i>sabauda</i>	-	18	Netroufal (1927)
var. <i>sabauda</i>	9	-	Röbbelen (1960)
var. <i>sabauda</i>	-	18	Murín (1978)
var. sabellica L. [as var. <i>fimbriata</i> Mill.]	-	18	Feng (1955)
var. viridis L. [as var. <i>acephala</i> DC.]	-	18	Karpetchenko (1924)
var. <i>viridis</i> [as var. <i>acephala</i>]	9	-	Shimotomai (1925)
var. <i>viridis</i> [as var. <i>acephala</i>]	9	-	U (1935)
var. <i>viridis</i> [as var. <i>acephala</i>]	9	-	Röbbelen (1960)
var. <i>viridis</i> [as var. <i>acephala</i>]	-	18	Murín (1978)
var. <i>viridis</i> [as var. <i>acephala</i>]	9	-	Lan (1986)
var. <i>viridis</i> [as var. <i>acephala</i>]	-	18	Yang et al. (1988)
<i>Brassica oxyrrhina</i> (Coss.) Willk.	9	-	Bertoli (1967)
<i>Brassica oxyrrhina</i>	9	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Brassica oxyrrhina</i> [as <i>B. barrelieri</i> subsp. <i>oxyrrhina</i> (Coss.) Regel]	-	18	Queirós (1973)
<i>Brassica oxyrrhina</i> [as <i>B. barrelieri</i> subsp. <i>oxyrrhina</i>]	9	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
<i>Brassica oxyrrhina</i>	9	-	Salmeen (1979)
<i>Brassica oxyrrhina</i>	-	18	Valdés-Bermejo (1980)
<i>Brassica oxyrrhina</i>	9	18	Muñoz and Valdés (1988)
<i>Brassica oxyrrhina</i>	9	-	Ruíz de Clavijo (1994)
<i>Brassica oxyrrhina</i>	9	-	Koul et al. (1995)
<i>Brassica oxyrrhina</i>	-	18	Kanada and Kato (1997)
<i>Brassica procumbens</i> (Poir.) O.E. Schulz	9	-	Warwick et al. (1994)
<i>Brassica procumbens</i>	-	18	Baldini (1998)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> L. [as <i>B. campestris</i> L.]	10	-	Takamine (1916)
<i>Brassica rapa</i>	-	20	Karpetchenko (1924)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i>]	9	-	Shimotomai (1925)
<i>Brassica rapa</i>	9	-	Shimotomai (1925)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. napella</i> Chaix]	19	-	Morinaga (1929a)
<i>Brassica rapa</i>	10	-	Morinaga (1929a)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i>]	-	20	Nagai and Sasaoka (1930a)
<i>Brassica rapa</i>	-	20	Nagai and Sasaoka (1930a)

<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i>]	-	20	Nagai and Sasaoka (1930b)
<i>Brassica rapa</i>	10	20	Catcheside (1934)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i>]	10	-	U (1935)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i>]	10	20	Alam (1936)
<i>Brassica rapa</i>	10	20	Richharia (1937b)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i>]	10	20	Sikka (1940)
<i>Brassica rapa</i>	10	20	Sikka (1940)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i>]	-	20	Frandsen (1943)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i>]	-	20	Heiser and Whitaker (1948)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i>]	-	20	Löve and Löve (1956)
<i>Brassica rapa</i>	-	20	Mitsukuri (1956)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i>]	10	-	Mitsukuri (1957)
<i>Brassica rapa</i>	10	-	Mitsukuri (1957)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i>]	-	20	Mulligan (1959)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i>]	10	-	Sorsa (1962)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i>]	-	20	Curran (1968)
<i>Brassica rapa</i>	10	-	Taylor and Mulligan (1968)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i>]	-	20	Bolkhovskikh et al. (1969)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. napella</i>]	-	38	Bolkhovskikh et al. (1969)
<i>Brassica rapa</i>	-	20	Bolkhovskikh et al. (1969)
<i>Brassica rapa</i>	-	20	Podlech and Dieterle (1969)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i>]	10	-	Shive (1969)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i>]	10 (9)	20 (19)	Sharma (1970)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i>]	10	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i>]	-	20	Mukherjee (1975)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. napus</i> L.; identity erroneous]	10	-	Aryavand (1976)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i>]	10	-	Koul et al. (1976)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i>]	-	20	Mukherjee (1976)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i>]	-	20	Mukherjee (1977)
<i>Brassica rapa</i>	10	-	Aryavand (1978)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i>]	-	20	Ghosh Dastidar et al. (1978)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i>]	10	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
<i>Brassica rapa</i>	10	-	Gervais (1979)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i>]	10	-	Maassoumi (1980)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i>]	11	-	Sarkar et al. (1980)

<i>Brassica rapa</i>	10	-	Al-Shehbaz and Al-Omar (1982)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i>]	10	-	Lan (1983)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. juncea</i> var. <i>crispifolia</i> L.H. Bailey; identity erroneous]	10	-	Lan (1983)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i>]	-	20	Kumar (1984)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i>]	-	20	Xiao and He (1985a)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i> subsp. <i>purpurea</i> L.H. Bailey]	-	20	Huang et al. (1986)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i>]	10	-	Lan (1986)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i> var. <i>purpurea</i> L.H. Bailey]	10	-	Lan (1986)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. dubiosa</i> L.H. Bailey]	10	-	Lan (1986)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. juncea</i> var. <i>celerifolia</i> ; identity erroneous]	10	-	Lan (1986)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i>]	-	20	Du and Tang (1989)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i>]	-	20	Lan et al. (1989)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i>]	-	20	Li (1989)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i> var. <i>purpurea</i>]	-	20	Li (1989)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. chinensis</i> var. <i>rosularis</i> Tsen & Lee]	-	20	Li (1989)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i>]	-	20	Krasnikov and Lomonosova (1990)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i>]	-	20	Olin-Fatih and Heneen (1992)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i>]	-	20	Du et al. (1993)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i>]	10	20	Lan et al. (1994)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i>]	-	20	Rudyka (1995)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i> var. <i>purpurea</i>]	-	20	Xiao et al. (1995)
subsp. chinensis (L.) Hanelt [as <i>B. chinensis</i> L.]	-	20	Karpetchenko (1924)
subsp. <i>chinensis</i> [as <i>B. chinensis</i>]	9	-	Shimotomai (1925)
subsp. <i>chinensis</i> [as <i>B. chinensis</i>]	10	-	Morinaga (1929a)
subsp. <i>chinensis</i> [as <i>B. chinensis</i>]	10	-	Morinaga (1929b)
subsp. <i>chinensis</i> [as <i>B. chinensis</i>]	-	20	Nagai and Sasaoka (1930a)
subsp. <i>chinensis</i> [as <i>B. chinensis</i>]	10	-	U (1935)
subsp. <i>chinensis</i> [as <i>B. chinensis</i>]	10	20	Richharia (1937b)
subsp. <i>chinensis</i> [as <i>B. chinensis</i>]	10	-	Howard (1942)
subsp. <i>chinensis</i> [as <i>B. chinensis</i>]	10	-	Olsson (1954)
subsp. <i>chinensis</i> [as <i>B. chinensis</i>]	-	20	Mitsukuri (1956)
subsp. <i>chinensis</i> [as <i>B. parachinensis</i> L.H. Bailey]	-	20	Mitsukuri (1956)
subsp. <i>chinensis</i> [as <i>B. chinensis</i>]	-	20	Bolkhovskikh et al. (1969)
subsp. <i>chinensis</i> [as <i>B. chinensis</i> var. <i>communis</i> Tsen & Lee]	10	-	Kamala (1976)
subsp. <i>chinensis</i> [as <i>B. chinensis</i>]	-	20	Lan and Cheo (1981)

subsp. <i>chinensis</i> [as <i>B. chinensis</i>]	10	-	Lan (1983)
subsp. <i>chinensis</i> [as <i>B. parachinensis</i>]	10	-	Lan (1983)
subsp. <i>chinensis</i> [as <i>B. chinensis</i>]	10	-	Lan (1986)
subsp. <i>chinensis</i> [as <i>B. parachinensis</i>]	10	-	Lan (1986)
subsp. <i>chinensis</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i> var. <i>chinensis</i> L.]	-	20	Tang and Du (1987)
subsp. <i>chinensis</i> [as <i>B. chinensis</i>]	-	20	Li (1989)
subsp. <i>chinensis</i> [as <i>B. parachinensis</i>]	-	20	Li (1989)
subsp. dichotoma (Roxb.) Hanelt [as <i>B. campestris</i> var. <i>toria</i> Duthie and Fuller]	10	-	Olsson (1954)
subsp. <i>dichotoma</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i> subsp. <i>dichotoma</i> (Roxb.) Olsson]	10	-	Röbbelen (1960)
subsp. <i>dichotoma</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i> var. <i>dichotoma</i> (Roxb.) Watt]	10	20	Sharma (1970)
subsp. <i>dichotoma</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i> var. <i>toria</i>]	-	20 (18)	Mukherjee (1977)
subsp. <i>dichotoma</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i> var. <i>dichotoma</i>]	-	20	Mukherjee (1977)
subsp. japonica (Thunb.) M.A. Shebalina [as <i>B. japonica</i> (Thunb.) Siebold ex Miq.]	9	-	Shimotomai (1925)
subsp. <i>japonica</i> [as <i>B. japonica</i>]	10	-	Morinaga (1929a)
subsp. <i>japonica</i> [as <i>B. japonica</i>]	10	-	Mitsukuri (1957)
subsp. <i>japonica</i> [as <i>B. japonica</i>]	-	20	Kato and Tokumasu (1980)
subsp. narinosa (L.H. Bailey) Hanelt [as <i>B. narinosa</i> L.H. Bailey]	-	20	Nagai and Sasaoka (1930a)
subsp. <i>narinosa</i> [as <i>B. narinosa</i>]	10	-	Olsson (1954)
subsp. <i>narinosa</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i> subsp. <i>narinosa</i> (L.H. Bailey) Olsson]	10	-	Röbbelen (1960)
subsp. <i>narinosa</i> [as <i>B. narinosa</i>]	10	-	Lan (1983)
subsp. <i>narinosa</i> [as <i>B. narinosa</i>]	10	-	Lan (1986)
subsp. nipposinica (L.H. Bailey) Hanelt [as <i>B. nipposinica</i> L.H. Bailey]	-	20	Nagai and Sasaoka (1930a)
subsp. <i>nipposinica</i> [as <i>B. nipposinica</i>]	10	-	Olsson (1954)
subsp. <i>nipposinica</i> [as <i>B. nipposinica</i>]	-	20	Bolkhovskikh et al. (1969)
subsp. <i>nipposinica</i> [as <i>B. nipponica</i> L.H. Bailey]	10	-	Lan (1986)
subsp. oleifera (DC.) Metzg. [as <i>B. campestris</i> var. <i>oleifera</i> DC.]	10	-	Olsson (1954)
subsp. <i>oleifera</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i> subsp. <i>oleifera</i> (DC.) Metzg. ex Sinskaya]	10	-	Röbbelen (1960)
subsp. <i>oleifera</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i> var. <i>oleifera</i>]	10	-	Kamala (1976)
subsp. <i>oleifera</i> [as var. <i>sylvestris</i> (Lam.) Briggs]	-	20	Murín (1978)
subsp. <i>oleifera</i> [as <i>B. chinensis</i> var. <i>oleifera</i> Makino & Nemoto]	10	-	Lan (1986)
subsp. <i>oleifera</i> [as <i>B. chinensis</i> var. <i>oleifera</i>]	-	20	Lan et al. (1989)
subsp. <i>oleifera</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i> var. <i>oleifera</i>]	-	20	Li (1989)
subsp. <i>oleifera</i> [as <i>B. chinensis</i> var. <i>oleifera</i>]	10	20	Lan et al. (1994)
subsp. <i>oleifera</i> [as subsp. <i>campestris</i>]	10	-	Khatoon and Ali (1993)
subsp. <i>oleifera</i> [as subsp. <i>campestris</i>]	-	20	Lövkvist and Hultgård (1999)

subsp. pekinensis (Lour.) Hanelt [as <i>B. pekinensis</i> (Lour.) Rupr.]	9	-	Shimotomai (1925)
subsp. <i>pekinensis</i> [as <i>B. pekinensis</i>]	10	-	Morinaga (1929a)
subsp. <i>pekinensis</i> [as <i>B. pekinensis</i>]	-	20	Nagai and Sasaoka (1930a)
subsp. <i>pekinensis</i> [as <i>B. pekinensis</i>]	10	20	Richharia (1937b)
subsp. <i>pekinensis</i> [as <i>B. pekinensis</i>]	10	-	Olsson (1954)
subsp. <i>pekinensis</i> [as <i>B. pekinensis</i>]	-	20	Feng (1955)
subsp. <i>pekinensis</i> [as <i>B. pekinensis</i>]	10	-	Mitsukuri (1957)
subsp. <i>pekinensis</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i> subsp. <i>pekinensis</i> (Lour.) Olsson]	10	-	Röbbelen (1960)
subsp. <i>pekinensis</i> [as <i>B. pekinensis</i>]	10	-	Wills (1966)
subsp. <i>pekinensis</i> [as <i>B. pekinensis</i>]	-	20	Bolkhovskikh et al. (1969)
subsp. <i>pekinensis</i> [as <i>B. pekinensis</i>]	10	-	Kamala (1976)
subsp. <i>pekinensis</i> [as <i>B. pekinensis</i>]	-	40	Murín (1978)
subsp. <i>pekinensis</i> [as <i>B. pekinensis</i>]	10	-	Lan (1983)
subsp. <i>pekinensis</i> [as <i>B. pekinensis</i>]	10	-	Lan (1986)
subsp. <i>pekinensis</i> [as <i>B. pekinensis</i>]	-	20	Li (1989)
subsp. <i>pekinensis</i> [as <i>B. pekinensis</i>]	-	20	Liang and Feng (1990)
subsp. <i>pekinensis</i> [as <i>B. pekinensis</i>]	-	20	Ke et al. (1996)
subsp. <i>pekinensis</i> [as <i>B. pekinensis</i>]	-	20	Zhang (1998)
subsp. rapa [as <i>B. glauca</i> Kuntze]	-	20	Nagai and Sasaoka (1930b)
subsp. <i>rapa</i> [as subsp. <i>sylvestris</i> (Lam.) Janch.]	10	-	Aryavand (1977)
subsp. <i>rapa</i> [as subsp. <i>sylvestris</i>]	20	-	Ancev (1978)
subsp. <i>rapa</i> [as subsp. <i>sylvestris</i>]	10	-	Aryavand (1978)
subsp. <i>rapa</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i> subsp. <i>rapifera</i> Metzg. ex Sinskaya]	-	20	Li (1989)
subsp. trilocularis (Roxb.) Hanelt [as <i>B. trilocularis</i> Hook. f. & Thomson]	10	20	Alam (1936)
subsp. <i>trilocularis</i> [as <i>B. trilocularis</i>]	10	20	Sikka (1940)
subsp. <i>trilocularis</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i> var. <i>sarson</i> Prain]	10	-	Olsson (1954)
subsp. <i>trilocularis</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i> subsp. <i>trilocularis</i> (Roxb.) Olsson]	10	-	Röbbelen (1960)
subsp. <i>trilocularis</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i> var. <i>sarson</i>]	10 (9, 11)	20(18,22)	Sharma (1970)
subsp. <i>trilocularis</i> [as <i>B. campestris</i> var. <i>sarson</i>]	10 (9)	20 (18)	Mukherjee (1977)
<i>Brassica repanda</i> (Willd.) DC.	10, 30, 80	20	Galland (1988)
subsp. africana (Maire) Greuter & Burdet [as <i>B. nudicaulis</i> (Lag.) Pomel]	10	-	Harberd (1972)
subsp. <i>africana</i> [as subsp. <i>nudicaulis</i> (Lag.) Heywood]	-	20	Küpfer (1974)
subsp. <i>africana</i> [as subsp. <i>nudicaulis</i>]	-	20	Fernández Casas (1977b)
subsp. <i>africana</i> [as subsp. <i>nudicaulis</i>]	10	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)

subsp. <i>africana</i> [as subsp. <i>nudicaulis</i>]	10	-	Salmeen (1979)
subsp. <i>almeriensis</i> Gómez-Campo	10	-	Gómez-Campo (1980a)
subsp. <i>blancoana</i> (Boiss.) Heywood	-	20	Gómez-Campo (1980a)
subsp. <i>blancoana</i>	-	20	Boscaiu et al. (1998)
subsp. <i>cantabrica</i> (Font Quer) Heywood	-	20	Fernández Casas (1977a)
subsp. <i>confusa</i> (Emb. & Maire) Heywood	-	20	Küpfer (1974)
subsp. <i>confusa</i>	10	-	Salmeen (1979)
subsp. <i>confusa</i>	-	20	Polatschek (1983)
subsp. <i>confusa</i>	10	-	Arista and Talavera (1990)
subsp. <i>glabrescens</i> [as <i>B. glabrescens</i> Poldini]	-	20	Miceli and Garbari (1976)
subsp. <i>latisiliqua</i> (Boiss. & Reut.) Heywood	-	20	Gómez-Campo (1980a)
subsp. <i>maritima</i> (Rouy) Heywood	10	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
subsp. <i>maritima</i>	10	-	Salmeen (1979)
subsp. <i>repanda</i> [as <i>B. saxatilis</i> var. <i>diplotaxiformis</i> Maire]	11	-	Quézel (1957)
subsp. <i>repanda</i>	-	20	Favarger (1965)
subsp. <i>repanda</i>	-	20	Küpfer (1974)
subsp. <i>repanda</i> [as subsp. <i>repanda</i> var. <i>diplotaxiformis</i> Maire]	-	20	Favarger et al. (1980)
subsp. <i>saxatilis</i> (DC.) Heywood [as <i>Diplotaxis humilis</i> (DC.) Godr.]	-	20	Favarger and Huynh (1964)
subsp. <i>saxatilis</i> [as <i>B. saxatilis</i> (DC.) Amo]	10	-	Harberd (1972)
subsp. <i>saxatilis</i> [as <i>B. saxatilis</i>]	-	20	Favarger et al. (1980)
<i>Brassica rupestris</i> Raf.	-	18	Manton (1932)
<i>Brassica rupestris</i>	9	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Brassica rupestris</i>	-	18	Colombo et al. (1978)
<i>Brassica rupestris</i>	-	18	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
<i>Brassica rupestris</i>	9	-	Salmeen (1979)
<i>Brassica rupestris</i>	-	18	Snogerup et al. (1990)
<i>Brassica souliei</i> (Batt.) Batt.	11	-	Salmeen (1979)
subsp. <i>amplexicaulis</i> (Desf.) Greuter & Burdet [as <i>B. amplexicaulis</i> (Desf.) Pomel]	11	-	Harberd (1972)
subsp. <i>amplexicaulis</i> [as <i>B. amplexicaulis</i>]	11	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
subsp. <i>dimorpha</i> (Coss. & Durieu) Salmeen [as <i>B. dimorpha</i> Coss. & Durieu]	-	44	Gómez-Campo (1978)
subsp. <i>dimorpha</i> [as <i>B. dimorpha</i>]	-	44	Gómez-Campo (1980b)
<i>Brassica spinescens</i> Pomel	8	-	Harberd (1976)

<i>Brassica spinescens</i>	8	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
<i>Brassica spinescens</i>	8	-	Salmeen (1979)
<i>Brassica tinei</i> Lojac.	-	18	Raimondo et al. (1983b)
<i>Brassica tournefortii</i> Gouan	10	20	Sikka (1940)
<i>Brassica tournefortii</i>	10	-	Olsson (1954)
<i>Brassica tournefortii</i>	10	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Brassica tournefortii</i>	10	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
<i>Brassica tournefortii</i>	10	-	Al-Shehbaz and Al-Omar (1982)
<i>Brassica tournefortii</i>	-	20	Colombo et al. (1983a)
<i>Brassica villosa</i> Biv.	-	18	Raimondo et al. (1980)
<i>Brassica villosa</i>	-	18	Snogerup et al. (1990)
<i>Cakile arabica</i> Velen. & Bornm.	9	-	Rodman and Bhargava (1976)
<i>Cakile arabica</i>	9	-	Al-Shehbaz (1978)
<i>Cakile arabica</i>	9	-	Rodman (1978)
<i>Cakile constricta</i> Rodman	-	18	Rodman (1974)
<i>Cakile constricta</i>	9	-	Rodman (1978)
<i>Cakile edentula</i> (Bigelow) Hook.	9	-	Chinnappa and Chmielewski (1987)
subsp. <i>edentula</i> var. <i>edentula</i>	18	36	Löve and Löve (1947)
subsp. <i>edentula</i> var. <i>edentula</i> [as subsp. <i>edentula</i>]	-	18	Rattenbury (1948)
subsp. <i>edentula</i> var. <i>edentula</i> [as subsp. <i>edentula</i>]	-	18	Mulligan (1964)
subsp. <i>edentula</i> var. <i>edentula</i> [as subsp. <i>edentula</i>]	-	18	Taylor and Mulligan (1968)
subsp. <i>edentula</i> var. <i>edentula</i>	-	18	Rollins (1993)
subsp. <i>edentula</i> var. <i>lacustris</i> Fernald [as <i>C. edentula</i> ; count reassigned]	-	18	Mulligan (1964)
subsp. <i>edentula</i> var. <i>lacustris</i>	-	18	Rollins (1993)
subsp. <i>harperi</i> (Small) Rodman	-	18	Rollins and Rüdénberg (1971)
subsp. <i>harperi</i> [as <i>C. harperi</i> Small]	9	-	Kondo (1972)
subsp. <i>harperi</i>	-	18	Rodman (1974)
subsp. <i>harperi</i>	9	-	Rodman (1978)

<i>Cakile geniculata</i> (B.L. Rob.) Millsp.	9	-	Rollins (1966)
<i>Cakile geniculata</i>	9	-	Rodman (1978)
<i>Cakile geniculata</i>	9	18	Rollins (1993)
<i>Cakile lanceolata</i> (Willd.) O.E. Schulz	-	18	Rollins and Rüdénberg (1971)
<i>Cakile lanceolata</i>	-	18	Rodman (1974)
<i>Cakile lanceolata</i>	9	-	Hill (1984)
subsp. fusiformis (Greene) Rodman	-	18	Rollins and Rüdénberg (1971)
subsp. <i>fusiformis</i>	-	18	Rodman (1974)
subsp. <i>fusiformis</i>	9	-	Rodman (1978)
subsp. lanceolata	9	18	Rollins (1993)
subsp. pseudoconstricta Rodman [as <i>C. fusiformis</i> ; count reassigned]	9	-	Rollins (1966)
subsp. <i>pseudoconstricta</i>	9	-	Rodman (1978)
subsp. <i>pseudoconstricta</i>	9	18	Rollins (1993)
<i>Cakile maritima</i> Scop.	9	-	Jaretzky (1929)
<i>Cakile maritima</i>	9	-	Jaretzky (1932)
<i>Cakile maritima</i>	-	18	Manton (1932)
<i>Cakile maritima</i>	9	-	Tischler (1935)
<i>Cakile maritima</i>	9	-	Rohweder (1937)
<i>Cakile maritima</i>	9	-	Bell (1965)
<i>Cakile maritima</i>	9	-	Delay (1967)
<i>Cakile maritima</i>	9	-	Taylor and Mulligan (1968)
<i>Cakile maritima</i>	9	-	Shive (1969)
<i>Cakile maritima</i>	9	-	Delay and Petit (1971)
<i>Cakile maritima</i>	-	18	Strid (1971)
<i>Cakile maritima</i>	-	18	Gadella and Kliphuis (1973)
<i>Cakile maritima</i>	-	18	van Loon (1974)
<i>Cakile maritima</i>	-	18	Zeybek et al. (1977)
<i>Cakile maritima</i>	9	18	Engelskjon (1979)
<i>Cakile maritima</i>	-	36	Tarnavschi and Lungeanu (1982)
<i>Cakile maritima</i>	-	18	Carrique and Martínez (1984)
<i>Cakile maritima</i>	-	18	Baltisberger (1988)
<i>Cakile maritima</i>	9	-	Baltisberger and Charpin (1989)
<i>Cakile maritima</i>	9	18	Diosdado et al. (1993a)

subsp. <i>baltica</i> (Jord. ex Rouy & Fouc.) Hyl. ex P.W. Ball [as <i>C. maritima</i> ; count reassigned]	9	-	Jaretzky (1929)
subsp. <i>baltica</i> [as <i>C. maritima</i> ; count reassigned]	9	-	Wulff (1937)
subsp. <i>baltica</i> [as <i>C. maritima</i> ; count reassigned]	9	18	Löve and Löve (1947)
subsp. <i>baltica</i> [as <i>C. maritima</i> ; count reassigned]	-	18	Skalinska et al. (1961)
subsp. <i>euxina</i> (Pobed.) Nyár. [as <i>C. euxina</i> Pobed. ex Grossh.]	-	18	Pobedimova (1963)
subsp. <i>euxina</i> [as <i>C. euxina</i>]	-	18	Bolkhovskikh et al. (1969)
subsp. <i>euxina</i> [as <i>C. euxina</i>]	-	18	Magulaev (1992)
subsp. <i>euxina</i> [as <i>C. euxina</i>]	-	18	Ancev and Goranova (1999)
subsp. <i>islandica</i> (Gand.) Hyl. ex Elven [as <i>C. edentula</i> subsp. <i>islandica</i>]	9	18	Laane (1966)
subsp. <i>islandica</i> [as <i>C. edentula</i> subsp. <i>islandica</i> (Gand.) A. Löve & D. Löve]	9	18	Gorenflot (1970)
subsp. <i>islandica</i> [as <i>C. arctica</i> Pobed.]	9	-	Rodman (1974)
subsp. <i>maritima</i> [as subsp. <i>integrifolia</i> (Hornem.) Greuter & Burdet]	-	18	Löve and Löve (1961)
subsp. <i>maritima</i>	-	18	Queirós (1973)
subsp. <i>maritima</i> [as subsp. <i>aegyptiaca</i> (Willd.) Nyman]	9	-	Ubera (1983)
subsp. <i>maritima</i> [as subsp. <i>aegyptiaca</i>]	9	-	Ruíz de Clavijo (1988)
subsp. <i>maritima</i> [as subsp. <i>integrifolia</i>]	-	18	Lago and Castroviego (1993)
<i>Carrichtera annua</i> (L.) DC.	8	-	Jaretzky (1929)
<i>Carrichtera annua</i> [as <i>C. vellae</i> DC.]	8	-	Jaretzky (1929)
<i>Carrichtera annua</i> [as <i>C. vellae</i>]	8	-	Jaretzky (1932)
<i>Carrichtera annua</i>	8	-	Jaretzky (1932)
<i>Carrichtera annua</i> [as <i>C. vellae</i>]	8	16	Manton (1932)
<i>Carrichtera annua</i>	8	32	Manton (1932)
<i>Carrichtera annua</i> [as <i>Vella annua</i> L.]	-	16	Gadella et al. (1966)
<i>Carrichtera annua</i>	8	16	Valdés-Bermejo (1970)
<i>Carrichtera annua</i>	-	16	Nilsson and Lassen (1971)
<i>Carrichtera annua</i> [as <i>Vella annua</i>]	8	16	Valdés-Bermejo (1974b)
<i>Carrichtera annua</i>	-	16	Scrugli and Bocchieri (1976)
<i>Carrichtera annua</i>	-	16	Sharma and Sikka (1976)
<i>Carrichtera annua</i>	-	16	Kliphuis and Barkoudah (1977)
<i>Carrichtera annua</i>	-	16	Guittonneau (1978)
<i>Carrichtera annua</i>	-	16	Sikka and Sharma (1979)
<i>Carrichtera annua</i>	8	-	Al-Shehbaz and Al-Omar (1982)
<i>Carrichtera annua</i>	-	16	Polatschek (1983)
<i>Carrichtera annua</i>	8	-	Ruíz de Clavijo (1990b)

<i>Carrichtera annua</i>	-	16	Luque and Díaz Lifante (1991)
<i>Carrichtera annua</i>	-	16	Díaz Lifante et al. (1992)
<i>Carrichtera annua</i>	-	16	Diosdado et al. (1993b)
<i>Carrichtera annua</i>	-	16	Arista and Ortiz (1994)
<i>Ceratocnemum rapistroides</i> Coss. & Balansa	8	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Chalcanthus renifolius</i> (Boiss. & Hohen.) Boiss.	-	14	Gómez-Campo (1980b)
<i>Chalcanthus renifolius</i>	7	-	Aryavand (1983)
<i>Coincya longirostra</i> (Boiss.) Greuter & Burdet			
<i>Coincya longirostra</i> [as <i>Rhynchosinapis longirostra</i> (Boiss.) Heywood]	12	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Coincya longirostra</i> [as <i>Rhynchosinapis longirostra</i>]	-	24	Fernández Casas (1976)
<i>Coincya longirostra</i> [as <i>Rhynchosinapis longirostra</i>]	-	24	Fernández Casas and Fernández Piqueras (1978)
<i>Coincya longirostra</i> [as <i>Rhynchosinapis longirostra</i>]	12	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
<i>Coincya longirostra</i>	12	-	Leadlay and Heywood (1990)
<i>Coincya longirostra</i>	12	-	Diosdado et al. (1994)
<i>Coincya longirostra</i>	12, 24	24	Vioque and Pastor (1996)
<i>Coincya monensis</i> (L.) Greuter & Burdet			
<i>Coincya monensis</i> [as <i>Brassica erucastrum</i> Hill]	8	-	Lorenzo-Andreu and Garcia-Sanz (1950)
<i>Coincya monensis</i>	12	24	Ortega-Olivencia and Rodríguez Riano (1997)
subsp. <i>cheiranthos</i> (Vill.) Aedo, Leadlay & Muñoz Garm. [as <i>Brassica cheiranthos</i> Vill.]	-	48	Wright (1936)
subsp. <i>cheiranthos</i> [as <i>Rhynchosinapis cheiranthos</i> (Vill.) Dandy]	-	24	Favarger (1965)
subsp. <i>cheiranthos</i> [as <i>Brassicella pseudoerucastrum</i> (Brot.) O.E. Schulz]	9	-	Bertoli (1967)
subsp. <i>cheiranthos</i> [as <i>Brassicella erucastrum</i> (L.) O.E. Schulz] [Count erroneous]	16	-	Bertoli (1967)
subsp. <i>cheiranthos</i> [as <i>Rhynchosinapis cheiranthos</i>]	24	24, 48	Küpfer (1969b)
subsp. <i>cheiranthos</i> [as <i>Brassicella erucastrum</i>]	12, 24	-	Harberd (1972)
subsp. <i>cheiranthos</i> [as <i>Brassicella pseudoerucastrum</i> (Brot.) O.E. Schulz]	12, 24	-	Harberd (1972)
subsp. <i>cheiranthos</i> [as <i>Rhynchosinapis johnstonii</i> (Samp.) Heywood]	24	-	Harberd (1972)
subsp. <i>cheiranthos</i> [as <i>Rhynchosinapis pseudoerucastrum</i> (Brot.) Franco]	-	48	Queirós (1973)
subsp. <i>cheiranthos</i> [as <i>Rhynchosinapis johnstonii</i> (Samp.) Heywood]	-	24	Queirós (1973)
subsp. <i>cheiranthos</i> [as <i>Rhynchosinapis coincyoides</i> (Humbert & Maire) Fern.Casas]	-	24	Fernández Casas (1975)

subsp. <i>cheiranthos</i> [as <i>Rhynchosinapis pseudoerucastrum</i> subsp. <i>cintrana</i> (Cout.) Franco & P. Silva]	12	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
subsp. <i>cheiranthos</i> [as <i>Rhynchosinapis cheiranthos</i>]	24	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
subsp. <i>cheiranthos</i> [as <i>Rhynchosinapis granatensis</i> (O.E. Schulz) Heywood]	12	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
subsp. <i>cheiranthos</i> [as <i>Brassicella erucastrum</i> ; count and/or identity erroneous]	-	16	Sikka and Sharma (1979)
subsp. <i>cheiranthos</i> [as <i>Hutera pseudoerucastrum</i> subsp. <i>setigera</i> (J. Gay ex Lange) Gómez-Campo]	12	-	Gómez-Campo and Hinata (1980)
subsp. <i>cheiranthos</i> [as subsp. <i>recurvata</i> var. <i>setigera</i> (Lange) Leadlay]	12	-	Leadlay and Heywood (1990)
subsp. <i>cheiranthos</i> [as subsp. <i>recurvata</i> var. <i>granatensis</i> (O.E. Schulz) Leadlay]	12	-	Leadlay and Heywood (1990)
subsp. <i>cheiranthos</i> [as subsp. <i>recurvata</i> var. <i>johnstonii</i> (Samp.) Leadlay]	24	-	Leadlay and Heywood (1990)
subsp. <i>cheiranthos</i> [as subsp. <i>recurvata</i> var. <i>recurvata</i> (All.) Leadlay]	12	24	Leadlay and Heywood (1990)
subsp. <i>cheiranthos</i> [as var. <i>recurvata</i> (All.) Leadlay]	12, 24	24	Diosdado et al. (1994)
subsp. <i>cheiranthos</i> [as subsp. <i>cheiranthos</i> var. <i>johnstonii</i> (Samp.) Leadlay]	24	24	Vioque and Pastor (1996)
subsp. <i>cheiranthos</i> [as subsp. <i>cheiranthos</i> var. <i>recurvata</i> (All.) Leadlay]	12, 24	24, 48	Vioque and Pastor (1996)
subsp. <i>cheiranthos</i> [as subsp. <i>cheiranthos</i> var. <i>setigera</i> (Lange) Leadlay]	12, 24	-	Vioque and Pastor (1996)
subsp. monensis (L.) Greuter & Burdet [as <i>Brassica monensis</i> (L.) Huds.]	12	24	Sikka (1940)
subsp. <i>monensis</i> [as <i>Brassicella monensis</i> (L.) O.E. Schulz] [Count and/or identity erroneous]	9	-	Bertoli (1967)
subsp. <i>monensis</i> [as <i>Brassicella monensis</i>]	12, 24	-	Harberd (1972)
subsp. <i>monensis</i>	12	-	Harberd (1972)
subsp. <i>monensis</i>	12	-	Leadlay and Heywood (1990)
subsp. nevadensis (Willk.) Leadlay [as <i>Rhynchosinapis cheiranthos</i> subsp. <i>nevadensis</i>]	-	24	Küpfer (1969a)
subsp. <i>nevadensis</i> [as <i>Rhynchosinapis cheiranthos</i> subsp. <i>nevadensis</i> (Willk.) Heywood]	-	24	Küpfer (1969b)
subsp. <i>nevadensis</i> [as <i>Hutera cheiranthos</i> subsp. <i>nevadensis</i> (Willk.) Gómez-Campo]	-	24	Gómez-Campo (1978)
subsp. <i>nevadensis</i> [as <i>Hutera cheiranthos</i> subsp. <i>nevadensis</i>]	-	24	Gómez-Campo (1980b)
subsp. <i>nevadensis</i>	12	24	Vioque and Pastor (1996)
subsp. orophila (Franco) Aedo, Leadlay & Muñoz Garm. [as <i>Brassica valentina</i> DC.]	9	-	Baez-Mayor (1934)
subsp. <i>orophila</i> [as <i>Rhynchosinapis hispida</i> (Cav.) Heywood]	12	-	Harberd (1972)
subsp. <i>orophila</i> [as <i>Rhynchosinapis hispida</i>]	-	24	Fernández Casas et al. (1977)
subsp. <i>orophila</i> [as <i>Rhynchosinapis hispida</i>]	12	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
subsp. <i>orophila</i> [as subsp. <i>hispida</i> (Cav.) Leadlay]	12	-	Leadlay and Heywood (1990)
subsp. <i>orophila</i>	12	24	Leadlay and Heywood (1990)
subsp. <i>orophila</i> [as <i>C. hispida</i> (Cav.) Greuter & Burdet]	24	-	Ruíz de Clavijo (1993)
subsp. <i>orophila</i> [as subsp. <i>hispida</i>]	12, 24	24	Diosdado et al. (1994)
subsp. <i>orophila</i>	12, 24	24, 48	Vioque and Pastor (1996)
subsp. puberula (Pau) Leadlay	12	-	Leadlay and Heywood (1990)
subsp. <i>puberula</i>	12	-	Diosdado et al. (1994)
subsp. <i>puberula</i>	12	-	Vioque and Pastor (1996)

<i>Coincya richeri</i> (Vill.) Greuter & Burdet [as <i>Brassica richeri</i> Vill.]	12	-	Delay (1968a)
<i>Coincya richeri</i> [as <i>Rhynchosinapis richeri</i> (Vill.) Heywood]	12	24	Favarger (1969)
<i>Coincya richeri</i>	12	-	Leadlay and Heywood (1990)
<i>Coincya rupestris</i> Porta & Rigo ex Rouy	-	-	
subsp. leptocarpa (Gonz.-Albo) Leadlay [as <i>Hutera leptocarpa</i> Gonz.-Albo]	12	-	Harberd (1972)
subsp. <i>leptocarpa</i> [as <i>Hutera leptocarpa</i>]	-	24	Fernández Casas (1977b)
subsp. <i>leptocarpa</i> [as <i>Hutera leptocarpa</i>]	12	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
subsp. <i>leptocarpa</i>	12	-	Leadlay and Heywood (1990)
subsp. <i>leptocarpa</i>	12, 24	-	Vioque and Pastor (1996)
subsp. rupestris Porta & Rigo ex Rouy [as <i>Hutera rupestris</i> Porta & Rigo ex Porta]	-	24	Valdés-Bermejo (1970)
subsp. <i>rupestris</i> [as <i>Hutera rupestris</i>]	12	-	Harberd (1972)
subsp. <i>rupestris</i> [as <i>Hutera rupestris</i>]	12	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
subsp. <i>rupestris</i>	12	-	Leadlay and Heywood (1990)
subsp. <i>rupestris</i>	-	24	Vioque and Pastor (1996)
<i>Coincya transtagana</i> (Cout.) Clem.-Muñoz & Hern.-Berm.	12	24	Vioque and Pastor (1996)
<i>Coincya wrightii</i> (O.E. Schulz) Stace [as <i>Brassicella wrightii</i> O.E. Schulz]	-	24	Wright (1936)
<i>Coincya wrightii</i> [as <i>Brassica wrightii</i> (O.E. Schulz) Sikka]	12	24	Sikka (1940)
<i>Coincya wrightii</i> [as <i>Brassicella wrightii</i>]	12	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Coincya wrightii</i>	12	-	Leadlay and Heywood (1990)
<i>Conringia austriaca</i> (Jacq.) Sweet	-	28	Feráková and Murín (1978)
<i>Conringia orientalis</i> (L.) Dumort.	7	-	Jaretsky (1928)
<i>Conringia orientalis</i>	-	14	Löve and Löve (1956)
<i>Conringia orientalis</i>	-	14	Májovsky et al. (1976)
<i>Conringia orientalis</i>	7	-	Aryavand (1977)
<i>Conringia orientalis</i>	7	14	Aryavand (1978)
<i>Conringia orientalis</i>	-	14	Verlaque and Filosa (1992)
<i>Conringia perfoliata</i> (C.A. Mey.) N. Busch	-	18	Gómez-Campo (1980a)
<i>Conringia perfoliata</i>	7	-	Al-Shehbaz and Al-Omar (1982)

<i>Conringia persica</i> Boiss.	-	14	Podlech and Dieterle (1969)
<i>Conringia persica</i>	-	14	Polatschek (1971)
<i>Conringia persica</i>	-	14	Aryavand (1975b)
<i>Conringia persica</i>	7	-	Maassoumi (1980)
<i>Conringia planisiliqua</i> Fisch. & C.A. Mey.	-	14 ca.	Manton (1932)
<i>Conringia planisiliqua</i>	9	-	Naqshi and Javeid (1976)
<i>Conringia planisiliqua</i>	7	-	Maassoumi (1980)
<i>Cordylocarpus muricatus</i> Desf.	-	16	Gómez-Campo (1978)
<i>Cordylocarpus muricatus</i>	-	16	Gómez-Campo (1980b)
<i>Cordylocarpus muricatus</i>	-	16	Arista and Ortiz (1994)
<i>Crambe armena</i> N. Busch	-	60	Magulaev (1986)
<i>Crambe aspera</i> M.Bieb. [as <i>C. gibberosa</i> Rupr.]	-	30	Magulaev (1986)
<i>Crambe cordifolia</i> Steven	60 ca.	-	Jaretzky (1932)
<i>Crambe cordifolia</i>	-	120 ca.	Manton (1932)
<i>Crambe filiformis</i> Jacq.	15	-	Jaretzky (1932)
<i>Crambe filiformis</i>	-	30	Manton (1932)
<i>Crambe filiformis</i>	-	30	Pastor Díaz (1984)
<i>Crambe filiformis</i>	15	-	Ruíz de Clavijo and Inf. García-Pantaleón (1986)
<i>Crambe filiformis</i>	15	-	Santa Bárbara et al. (1994)
<i>Crambe fruticosa</i> L.f.	15	30, 60	Manton (1932)
<i>Crambe gordjaginii</i> Sprygin & Popov	-	150	Zakharyeva and Astanova (1968)
<i>Crambe grandiflora</i> DC.	-	120 ca.	Manton (1932)
<i>Crambe hispanica</i> L.	30	-	Jaretzky (1932)

<i>Crambe hispanica</i>	-	60	Manton (1932)
<i>Crambe hispanica</i>	30	-	White (1975)
<i>Crambe hispanica</i>	30	-	Humphries et al. (1978)
<i>Crambe hispanica</i>	30	-	White and Solt (1978)
<i>Crambe hispanica</i>	-	60	Sikka and Sharma (1979)
<i>Crambe hispanica</i>	30	-	Warwick and Gugel (2003)
subsp. abyssinica (Hochst. ex R.E. Fr.) A. Prina [as <i>C. abyssinica</i> Hochst. ex R.E. Fr.]	-	90	Manton (1932)
subsp. <i>abyssinica</i> [as <i>C. abyssinica</i>]	45	90	Bijok (1962)]
subsp. <i>abyssinica</i> [as <i>C. abyssinica</i>]	45	-	White (1975)
subsp. <i>abyssinica</i> [as <i>C. hispanica</i> ; count reassigned]	-	90	Jonsell (1976)
subsp. <i>abyssinica</i> [as <i>C. abyssinica</i>]	-	90	Wang et al. (1995)
subsp. <i>abyssinica</i> [as <i>C. abyssinica</i>]	45	-	Warwick and Gugel (2003)
subsp. glabrata (DC.) Cout. [as <i>C. hispanica</i> var. <i>glabrata</i> (DC.) Coss.]	15	-	White (1975)
subsp. <i>glabrata</i> [as <i>C. hispanica</i> var. <i>glabrata</i>]	15	-	White and Solt (1978)
subsp. <i>glabrata</i> [as <i>C. hispanica</i> L.; count reassigned]	15	-	Ruíz de Clavijo (1993)
subsp. <i>glabrata</i> [as <i>C. glabrata</i>]	15	-	Warwick and Gugel (2003)
<i>Crambe juncea</i> M.Bieb. [as <i>C. orientalis</i> var. <i>juncea</i> (M.Bieb.) O.E. Schulz]	-	120 ca.	Manton (1932)
<i>Crambe juncea</i>	-	60	Magulaev (1986)
<i>Crambe koktebelica</i> (Junge) N. Busch [as <i>C. orientalis</i> var. <i>koktebelica</i> (Junge) O.E. Schulz]	-	30	Manton (1932)
<i>Crambe koktebelica</i>	-	30	Magulaev (1984)
<i>Crambe kotschyana</i> Boiss.	-	30	Podlech and Dieterle (1969)
<i>Crambe kotschyana</i>	15	-	Maassoumi (1980)
<i>Crambe kotschyana</i>	15	-	Khatoun and Ali (1993)
<i>Crambe kralikii</i> Coss.	30	-	Reese (1957)
<i>Crambe kralikii</i>	-	30	Djerdjour and Guittonneau (1977)
<i>Crambe kralikii</i>	15, 30, 45	-	White and Solt (1978)
<i>Crambe laevigata</i> DC. ex H. Christ	15	-	Ortega and Navarro (1977)
<i>Crambe laevigata</i>	15	-	Warwick and Black (1997)
<i>Crambe maritima</i> L.	30	-	Jaretsky (1932)

<i>Crambe maritima</i>	-	60	Manton (1932)
<i>Crambe maritima</i>	30	-	Tischler (1935)
<i>Crambe maritima</i>	30	-	Wulff (1937)
<i>Crambe maritima</i>	-	60	Litardière and Doulat (1942)
<i>Crambe maritima</i>	-	30	Löve and Löve (1948)
<i>Crambe maritima</i>	15	-	Tischler (1950)
<i>Crambe maritima</i>	30	-	Delay (1968b)
<i>Crambe maritima</i>	-	60	Leveque and Gorenflot (1969)
<i>Crambe maritima</i>	-	30	Ancev (1981)
<i>Crambe maritima</i>	30	-	Parnell (1986)
<i>Crambe maritima</i>	-	30	Montgomery et al. (1997)
<i>Crambe maritima</i>	-	60	Lövkvist and Hultgård (1999)
<i>Crambe orientalis</i> L.	15	-	Aryavand (1977)
<i>Crambe orientalis</i>	15	-	Al-Shehbaz (1978)
<i>Crambe orientalis</i>	15	30	Aryavand (1978)
<i>Crambe orientalis</i>	15	-	Maassoumi (1980)
<i>Crambe schugnana</i> Korsh.	-	30	Zakharyeva and Astanova (1968)
<i>Crambe scoparia</i> Svent.	15	-	Ortega and Navarro (1977)
<i>Crambe strigosa</i> L'Hér.	-	30	Larsen (1960)
<i>Crambe strigosa</i> [as <i>C. arborea</i> Webb ex H. Christ]	-	30	Borgen (1970)
<i>Crambe strigosa</i> [as <i>C. arborea</i>]	-	30	Bramwell et al. (1972)
<i>Crambe strigosa</i> [as <i>C. scaberrima</i> Webb ex Bramwell]	15	-	Gagnieu et al. (1973)
<i>Crambe strigosa</i> [as <i>C. pritzelii</i> Bolle]	15	-	Ortega and Navarro (1977)
<i>Crambe strigosa</i> [as <i>C. gomeraea</i> Webb ex H. Christ]	-	30	Gómez-Campo (1978)
<i>Crambe strigosa</i> [as <i>C. scaberrima</i>]	-	30	Borgen (1980)
<i>Crambe strigosa</i> [as <i>C. gomeraea</i>]	15	-	Gómez-Campo and Hinata (1980)
<i>Crambe strigosa</i> [as <i>C. gomeraea</i>]	15	-	Ortega (1980)
<i>Crambe strigosa</i> [as <i>C. gomeraea</i>]	-	30	Gómez-Campo (1980b)
<i>Crambe sventenii</i> B. Pett. ex Bramwell & Sundell	-	30	Borgen (1974)

<i>Crambe tataria</i> Sebeók [as var. <i>pinnatifida</i> (R. Br.) O.E. Schulz]	-	60, 120	Manton (1932)
<i>Crambe tataria</i>	-	120 ca.	Manton (1932)
<i>Crambe tataria</i>	-	30	Váchová and Májovsky (1978)
<i>Crambe tataria</i>	-	30	Májovsky and Váchová (1982)
<i>Crambella teretifolia</i> (Batt. & Trab.) Maire	11	-	White and Solt (1978)
<i>Didesmus aegyptius</i> (L.) Desv.	-	16	Warwick et al. (1994)
<i>Didesmus bipinnatus</i> (Desf.) DC.	8	16	Warwick et al. (1993)
<i>Diplotaxis acris</i> (Forssk.) Boiss.	11	-	Amin (1972)
<i>Diplotaxis acris</i>	11	-	Al-Shehbaz (1978)
<i>Diplotaxis acris</i>	-	22	Díaz Lifante et al. (1992)
<i>Diplotaxis assurgens</i> (Delile) Gren.	9	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Diplotaxis assurgens</i>	9	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
<i>Diplotaxis berthautii</i> Braun-Blanq. & Maire	10	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Diplotaxis berthautii</i>	9	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
<i>Diplotaxis brevisiliqua</i> (Coss.) Mart.-Laborde	-	16	Martínez-Laborde (1991)
<i>Diplotaxis catholica</i> (L.) DC. [as subsp. <i>catholica</i>]	-	18	Manton (1932)
<i>Diplotaxis catholica</i> [as subsp. <i>catholica</i>]	9+(1B),10+1B	-	Baez-Mayor (1934)
<i>Diplotaxis catholica</i> [as subsp. <i>catholica</i>]	9	18	Lübbert (1951)
<i>Diplotaxis catholica</i> [as subsp. <i>catholica</i>]	-	18	Björkqvist et al. (1969)
<i>Diplotaxis catholica</i> [as subsp. <i>catholica</i>]	9	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Diplotaxis catholica</i> [as subsp. <i>catholica</i>]	-	18	Queirós (1973)
<i>Diplotaxis catholica</i> [as subsp. <i>catholica</i>]	9	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
<i>Diplotaxis catholica</i>	-	18	Queirós (1995)
<i>Diplotaxis cossoniana</i> (Reut. ex Boiss.) O.E. Schulz	-	14	Gómez-Campo (1980b)
[as <i>D. virgata</i> subsp. <i>cossoniana</i> (Reut. ex Boiss.) Maire & Weiller			
<i>Diplotaxis cossoniana</i> [as <i>D. eruroides</i> subsp. <i>longisiliqua</i> (Coss.) Gómez-Campo]	7	-	Gómez-Campo (1981b)

<i>Diplotaxis erucooides</i> (L.) DC.	7	-	Jaretzky (1932)
<i>Diplotaxis erucooides</i>	-	14	Manton (1932)
<i>Diplotaxis erucooides</i>	7	-	Baez-Mayor (1934)
<i>Diplotaxis erucooides</i>	7	14	Lübbert (1951)
<i>Diplotaxis erucooides</i>	7	-	Negodi (1967)
<i>Diplotaxis erucooides</i>	7	-	Larsen and Laegaard (1971)
<i>Diplotaxis erucooides</i>	-	14	van Loon et al. (1971)
<i>Diplotaxis erucooides</i>	7	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Diplotaxis erucooides</i>	-	14	Kliphuis and Barkoudah (1977)
<i>Diplotaxis erucooides</i>	7	-	Al-Shehbaz (1978)
<i>Diplotaxis erucooides</i>	7	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
<i>Diplotaxis erucooides</i>	7	14	Sikka and Sharma (1979)
<i>Diplotaxis erucooides</i>	7	-	Ruíz de Clavijo (1988)
<i>Diplotaxis erucooides</i>	-	14	Delourme et al. (1989)
<i>Diplotaxis gracilis</i> (Webb) O.E. Schulz [as <i>Sinapidendron gracile</i> Webb]	-	26	Borgen (1975)
<i>Diplotaxis gracilis</i>	-	26	Rustan (1996)
<i>Diplotaxis harra</i> (Forssk.) Boiss.	11	-	Negodi (1968)
<i>Diplotaxis harra</i>	13	-	Amin (1972)
<i>Diplotaxis harra</i>	13	-	Al-Shehbaz (1978)
<i>Diplotaxis harra</i>	-	26	Gómez-Campo (1978)
<i>Diplotaxis harra</i>	13	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
<i>Diplotaxis harra</i>	-	26	Gómez-Campo (1980b)
<i>Diplotaxis harra</i>	13	-	Al-Shehbaz and Al-Omar (1982)
<i>Diplotaxis harra</i>	-	26	Polatschek (1983)
<i>Diplotaxis harra</i>	-	38	Snogerup (1985)
<i>Diplotaxis harra</i>	-	26	Malallah and Attia (2003)
subsp. <i>crassifolia</i> (Raf.) Maire [as <i>D. crassifolia</i> (Raf.) DC.]	13	-	Harberd (1972)
subsp. <i>crassifolia</i>	13	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
subsp. <i>crassifolia</i> [as <i>D. crassifolia</i>]	-	26	Romano et al. (1986)
subsp. <i>crassifolia</i> [as <i>D. crassifolia</i>]	13	-	Ruíz de Clavijo (1988)
subsp. <i>glauca</i> (J.A. Schmidt) Sobrino Vesperinas [as <i>D. glauca</i> (J.A. Schmidt) O.E. Schulz]	-	26	Gómez-Campo (1978)
subsp. <i>glauca</i> [as <i>D. glauca</i>]	13	-	Gómez-Campo and Hinata (1980)

subsp. <i>glauca</i> [as <i>D. glauca</i>]	-	26	Gómez-Campo (1980b)
subsp. <i>hirta</i> (A. Chev.) Sobrino Vesperinas [as <i>Sinapidendron hirtum</i> A. Chev.]	-	26	Borgen (1975)
subsp. <i>hirta</i> [as <i>D. hirta</i> (A. Chev.) Rustan & L. Borgen]	-	26	Rustan (1996)
subsp. <i>lagascana</i> (DC.) O. Bolòs & Vigo [as <i>D. crassifolia</i> var. <i>lagascana</i> (DC.) O.E. Schulz]	13	-	Harberd (1972)
subsp. <i>lagascana</i>	13	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
subsp. <i>lagascana</i> [as <i>D. lagascana</i> DC.]	-	26	Polatschek (1983)
<i>Diplotaxis ibicensis</i> (Pau) Gómez-Campo [as <i>D. catholica</i> subsp. <i>ibicensis</i> (Pau) Font Quer]	-	16	Gómez-Campo (1978)
<i>Diplotaxis ibicensis</i> [as <i>D. catholica</i> subsp. <i>ibicensis</i>]	-	16	Gómez-Campo (1980b)
<i>Diplotaxis ibicensis</i>	8	-	Gómez-Campo (1981b)
<i>Diplotaxis ilorcitana</i> (Sennen) Aedo, Mart.-Laborde & Muñoz Garm.	-	16	Martínez-Laborde (1991)
<i>Diplotaxis muralis</i> (L.) DC.	11	-	Jaretzky (1932)
<i>Diplotaxis muralis</i>	9+1B	-	Baez-Mayor (1934)
<i>Diplotaxis muralis</i>	-	42	Maude (1939)
<i>Diplotaxis muralis</i>	-	42	Löve and Löve (1944)
<i>Diplotaxis muralis</i>	-	42	Ibarra and La Porte (1947b)
<i>Diplotaxis muralis</i>	22	44	Lübbert (1951)
<i>Diplotaxis muralis</i>	21	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Diplotaxis muralis</i> [as var. <i>pseudoviminea</i> Schur]	21	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Diplotaxis muralis</i>	-	42	Löve and Kjellqvist (1974)
<i>Diplotaxis muralis</i>	-	42	Májovsky et al. (1974b)
<i>Diplotaxis muralis</i>	21	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
<i>Diplotaxis muralis</i>	-	42	Ancev (1981)
<i>Diplotaxis muralis</i>	-	42	Ancev (1983)
<i>Diplotaxis muralis</i>	-	42	Pogan et al. (1983)
<i>Diplotaxis muralis</i>	-	42	Xiao and He (1985b)
<i>Diplotaxis muralis</i> [as <i>D. virgata</i> subsp. <i>platystylis</i> (Pomel) Maire & Weiller]	-	20	Fiorini and Raffaelli (1990)
<i>Diplotaxis muralis</i>	-	42	Xiao et al. (1995)
<i>Diplotaxis muralis</i>	-	42	Javurková-Jarolimová (1992)
<i>Diplotaxis muralis</i>	-	42	Harberd and McArthur (1972)
<i>Diplotaxis pitardiana</i> Maire	11	-	Harberd (1976)
<i>Diplotaxis pitardiana</i>	11	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)

<i>Diplotaxis scaposa</i> DC.	-	18	Brullo et al. (1979)
<i>Diplotaxis siettiana</i> Maire	8	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
<i>Diplotaxis siettiana</i>	8	-	Gómez-Campo (1981b)
<i>Diplotaxis siifolia</i> Kunze	-	18	Gardé and Malheiros-Gardé (1953)
<i>Diplotaxis siifolia</i>	9	-	Negodi (1967)
<i>Diplotaxis siifolia</i>	10	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Diplotaxis siifolia</i>	10	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
<i>Diplotaxis siifolia</i>	9	-	Ruíz de Clavijo (1990a)
<i>Diplotaxis siifolia</i>	10	-	Santa Bárbara et al. (1994)
subsp. <i>vicentina</i> (Welw. ex Samp.) Mart.-Laborde [as <i>D. vicentina</i> (Cout.) Rothm.]	-	20	Fernandes and Queirós (1970-71)
subsp. <i>vicentina</i> [as <i>D. vicentina</i> (Cout.) Rothm.]	-	20	Queirós (1973)
<i>Diplotaxis simplex</i> (Viv.) Spreng.	-	22	Polatschek (1983)
<i>Diplotaxis sundingii</i> Rustan	-	26	Rustan (1996)
<i>Diplotaxis tenuifolia</i> (L.) DC.	-	14	Jaretzky (1932)
<i>Diplotaxis tenuifolia</i>	-	22	Manton (1932)
<i>Diplotaxis tenuifolia</i>	10+1B	-	Baez-Mayor (1934)
<i>Diplotaxis tenuifolia</i>	11	-	Ibarra and La Porte (1947b)
<i>Diplotaxis tenuifolia</i>	11	22	Lübbert (1951)
<i>Diplotaxis tenuifolia</i>	-	22	Mulligan (1959)
<i>Diplotaxis tenuifolia</i>	-	22	Gadella and Kliphuis (1968)
<i>Diplotaxis tenuifolia</i>	-	22	Strid (1971)
<i>Diplotaxis tenuifolia</i>	11	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Diplotaxis tenuifolia</i>	11	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
<i>Diplotaxis tenuifolia</i>	-	22	van Loon and de Jong (1978)
<i>Diplotaxis tenuifolia</i>	-	42	Ancev (1981)
<i>Diplotaxis tenuifolia</i>	-	22	Murín and Feráková (1981)
<i>Diplotaxis tenuifolia</i>	-	22	Natarajan (1981)
<i>Diplotaxis tenuifolia</i>	-	22	Magulaev (1984)
<i>Diplotaxis tenuifolia</i>	-	22	Natarajan (1988)

<i>Diplotaxis tenuifolia</i>	-	22	Javurková-Jarolimová (1992)
subsp. cretacea (Kotov) Sobrino Vesperinas [as <i>D. cretacea</i> Kotov]	11	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Diplotaxis tenuisiliqua</i> Delile	9	-	Negodi (1967)
<i>Diplotaxis tenuisiliqua</i>	9	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Diplotaxis tenuisiliqua</i>	9	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
<i>Diplotaxis viminea</i> (L.) DC.	-	20 ca.	Manton (1932)
<i>Diplotaxis viminea</i>	10	-	Negodi (1968)
<i>Diplotaxis viminea</i>	8	-	El-Sadek and Ashour (1972)
<i>Diplotaxis viminea</i>	10	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Diplotaxis virgata</i> (Cav.) DC.	9+1B,10+1B	-	Baez-Mayor (1934)
<i>Diplotaxis virgata</i>	9	-	Reese (1957)
<i>Diplotaxis virgata</i>	9	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Diplotaxis virgata</i>	-	18	Queirós (1973)
<i>Diplotaxis virgata</i>	-	14	Gómez-Campo (1978)
<i>Diplotaxis virgata</i>	9	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
<i>Douepea tortuosa</i> Cambess.	16	-	Khatoon and Ali (1993)
<i>Enarthrocarpus arcuatus</i> Labill.	10	-	Warwick et al. (1994)
<i>Enarthrocarpus arcuatus</i>	-	20	Vogt and Aparicio (1999)
<i>Enarthrocarpus clavatus</i> Godr.	-	20	Guittonneau (1978)
<i>Enarthrocarpus lyratus</i> (Forssk.) DC.	-	20	Sharma and Sikka (1976)
<i>Enarthrocarpus lyratus</i>	10	20	Sikka and Sharma (1979)
<i>Enarthrocarpus pterocarpus</i> (Pers.) DC.	10	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Enarthrocarpus strangulatus</i> Boiss.	10	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Enarthrocarpus strangulatus</i>	-	20	Sharma and Sikka (1976)
<i>Enarthrocarpus strangulatus</i>	-	20	Sikka and Sharma (1979)

<i>Eruca loncholoma</i> (Pomel) O.E. Schulz	-	22	Fiorini and Raffaelli (1996)
<i>Eruca pinnatifida</i> (Desf.) Pomel	11	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Eruca pinnatifida</i> [as <i>E. vesicaria</i> subsp. <i>pinnatifida</i> (Desf.) Emb. & Maire]	11	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
<i>Eruca vesicaria</i> (L.) Cav.	-	-	
subsp. <i>sativa</i> (Mill.) Thell. [as <i>E. cappadocica</i> Reut. ex Boiss.]	-	22	Manton (1932)
subsp. <i>sativa</i> [as <i>E. sativa</i> Mill.]	-	22	Manton (1932)
subsp. <i>sativa</i> [as <i>E. sativa</i>]	11	-	Baez-Mayor (1934)
subsp. <i>sativa</i>	11	22	Alam (1936)
subsp. <i>sativa</i>	11	-	Reese (1957)
subsp. <i>sativa</i> [as <i>E. sativa</i>]	-	22	Löve and Löve (1961)
subsp. <i>sativa</i> [as <i>E. sativa</i>]	-	22	Wills (1966)
subsp. <i>sativa</i> [as <i>E. sativa</i>]	11	22	Sharma (1970)
subsp. <i>sativa</i>	-	22	Dahlgren et al. (1971)
subsp. <i>sativa</i> [as <i>E. sativa</i>]	11	-	Harberd (1972)
subsp. <i>sativa</i>	-	22	Queirós (1973)
subsp. <i>sativa</i> [as <i>E. sativa</i>]	11	-	Bhat et al. (1974)
subsp. <i>sativa</i>	-	22	Löve and Kjellqvist (1974)
subsp. <i>sativa</i> [as <i>E. sativa</i>]	11	-	Gohil and Kaul (1975)
subsp. <i>sativa</i> [as <i>E. sativa</i>]	-	22	Aryavand (1975a)
subsp. <i>sativa</i> [as <i>E. sativa</i>]	-	22	Mukherjee (1975)
subsp. <i>sativa</i> [as <i>E. sativa</i>]	11	-	Koul et al. (1976)
subsp. <i>sativa</i>	-	22	Kliphuis and Barkoudah (1977)
subsp. <i>sativa</i> [as <i>E. sativa</i>]	11	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
subsp. <i>sativa</i> [as <i>E. sativa</i>]	11	22	Sikka and Sharma (1979)
subsp. <i>sativa</i> [as <i>E. sativa</i> var. <i>oblongifolia</i> Pasquale]	11	22	Sikka and Sharma (1979)
subsp. <i>sativa</i> [as <i>E. sativa</i>]	11	-	Maassoumi (1980)
subsp. <i>sativa</i> [as var. <i>stenocarpa</i> (Boiss. & Reut.) Coss.]	-	22	Gómez-Campo (1980a)
subsp. <i>sativa</i> [as <i>E. sativa</i>]	-	22	Frey et al. (1981)
subsp. <i>sativa</i> [as <i>E. sativa</i>]	-	22	Lan and Cheo (1981)
subsp. <i>sativa</i> [as <i>E. sativa</i>]	11	-	Al-Shehbaz and Al-Omar (1982)
subsp. <i>sativa</i> [as <i>E. sativa</i>]	-	22	Xiao and He (1985b)
subsp. <i>sativa</i> [as <i>E. sativa</i> var. <i>eriocarpa</i> (Boiss.) Post]	11	-	Lan (1986)
subsp. <i>sativa</i> [as <i>E. sativa</i>]	11	-	Lan (1986)

subsp. <i>sativa</i>	-	22	Podlech (1986)
subsp. <i>sativa</i> [as <i>E. sativa</i>]	-	22	Li (1989)
subsp. <i>sativa</i> [as <i>E. sativa</i> subsp. <i>longirostris</i> (Uechtr.) Jahand. & Maire]	-	22	Díaz Lifante et al. (1992)
subsp. <i>sativa</i>	-	22	Zhang et al. (1993)
subsp. <i>sativa</i> [as <i>E. sativa</i>]	11	22	Lan et al. (1994)
subsp. <i>sativa</i> [as <i>E. sativa</i> var. <i>eriocarpa</i>]	-	22	Lan et al. (1994)
subsp. <i>sativa</i> [as <i>E. sativa</i>]	-	22	Xiao et al. (1995)
subsp. <i>sativa</i> [as <i>E. sativa</i>]	11	-	Khatoon and Ali (1993)
subsp. vesicaria [as <i>E. orthosepala</i> (Lange) Lange]	11	-	Jaretzky (1932)
subsp. <i>vesicaria</i> [as <i>E. vesicaria</i>]	11	-	Harberd (1972)
subsp. <i>vesicaria</i> [as <i>E. vesicaria</i>]	-	22	Zhang et al. (1993)
subsp. <i>vesicaria</i>	11	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
<i>Erucaria cakiloidea</i> (DC.) O.E. Schulz	6	-	Al-Shehbaz (1978)
<i>Erucaria erucarioides</i> (Coss. & Durieu) Müll.Berol. [as <i>E. aleppica</i> Gaertn.; count reassigned]	-	16	Manton (1932)
<i>Erucaria erucarioides</i>	-	16	Warwick et al. (1993)
<i>Erucaria hispanica</i> (L.) Druce [as <i>E. aleppica</i> Gaertn.]	8	-	Jaretzky (1932)
<i>Erucaria hispanica</i> [as <i>E. myagroides</i> (L.) Halácsy]	8	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Erucaria hispanica</i>	8	-	Aryavand (1975a)
<i>Erucaria hispanica</i> [as <i>E. myagroides</i>]	-	16	Sharma and Sikka (1976)
<i>Erucaria hispanica</i>	8	-	Al-Shehbaz (1978)
<i>Erucaria hispanica</i>	-	16	Sikka and Sharma (1979)
<i>Erucaria hispanica</i>	8	-	Ghaffari (1986)
<i>Erucaria microcarpa</i> Boiss. [as <i>Reboudia pinnata</i> (Viv.) O.E. Schulz]	8	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Erucaria ollivieri</i> Maire	8	-	Rodman (1978)
<i>Erucaria pinnata</i> (Viv.) Täckh. & Boulos [as <i>E. uncata</i> (Boiss.) Asch. & Schweinf.; count reassigned]	7	-	Rodman and Bhargava (1976)
<i>Erucaria uncata</i> (Boiss.) Asch. & Schweinf	8	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Erucaria uncata</i>	-	16	Sharma and Sikka (1976)
<i>Erucaria uncata</i>	-	16	Sikka and Sharma (1979)

<i>Erucastrum abyssinicum</i> (A. Rich.) O.E. Schulz	16	-	Jaretzky (1932)
<i>Erucastrum abyssinicum</i>	-	32	Manton (1932)
<i>Erucastrum abyssinicum</i>	16	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Erucastrum abyssinicum</i>	-	32	Jonsell (1976)
<i>Erucastrum abyssinicum</i>	16	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
<i>Erucastrum arabicum</i> Fisch. & C.A. Mey.	-	30-32	Manton (1932)
<i>Erucastrum arabicum</i>	-	14	Auquier and Renard (1975)
<i>Erucastrum arabicum</i>	-	16	Jonsell (1976)
<i>Erucastrum arabicum</i>	14	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
<i>Erucastrum brevirostre</i> (Maire) Gómez-Campo [as <i>E. varium</i> subsp. <i>brevirostre</i> Maire]	9	-	Gómez-Campo and Hinata (1980)
<i>Erucastrum brevirostre</i>	-	18	Gómez-Campo (1984)
<i>Erucastrum canariense</i> Webb & Berthel.	-	18	Larsen (1960)
<i>Erucastrum canariense</i>	9	18	Larsen (1963)
<i>Erucastrum canariense</i>	9	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Erucastrum canariense</i>	-	18	van Loon (1974)
<i>Erucastrum canariense</i>	9	18	Sikka and Sharma (1979)
<i>Erucastrum canariense</i>	-	18	Dalgaard (1986b)
<i>Erucastrum cardaminoides</i> (Webb ex H. Christ) O.E. Schulz	9	18	Larsen (1963)
<i>Erucastrum cardaminoides</i>	9	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Erucastrum cardaminoides</i>	9	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
<i>Erucastrum cardaminoides</i>	-	18	Dalgaard (1986b)
<i>Erucastrum elatum</i> (Ball) O.E. Schulz	-	30	Manton (1932)
<i>Erucastrum elatum</i> [as subsp. <i>elatum</i>]	-	10	Gómez-Campo (1983)
<i>Erucastrum gallicum</i> (Willd.) O.E. Schulz	-	30	Manton (1932)
<i>Erucastrum gallicum</i>	-	30	Mulligan (1957)
<i>Erucastrum gallicum</i>	15	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Erucastrum gallicum</i>	15	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
<i>Erucastrum gallicum</i>	-	30	Váchová and Feráková (1978)

<i>Erucastrum gallicum</i>	15	30	Sikka and Sharma (1979)
<i>Erucastrum gallicum</i>	-	30	Váchová and Feráková (1980)
<i>Erucastrum gallicum</i>	-	30	Kirschner et al. (1982)
<i>Erucastrum gallicum</i>	15	-	Mulligan (1984)
<i>Erucastrum gallicum</i>	-	30	Mesíček (1992)
<i>Erucastrum ifniense</i> Gómez-Campo	-	18	Gómez-Campo (1984)
<i>Erucastrum leucanthum</i> Coss. & Durieu	8	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Erucastrum leucanthum</i> [as var. <i>gaetulum</i> Maire]	-	32	Gómez-Campo (1978)
<i>Erucastrum leucanthum</i>	8	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
<i>Erucastrum leucanthum</i> [as var. <i>gaetulum</i>]	-	32	Gómez-Campo (1980b)
<i>Erucastrum leucanthum</i>	-	16	Polatschek (1983)
<i>Erucastrum littoreum</i> (Pau & Font Quer) Maire	-	-	
subsp. <i>brachycarpum</i> (Maire & Weiller) Gómez-Campo	-	48	Gómez-Campo (1983)
subsp. <i>brachycarpum</i>	-	24	Warwick and Black (1997)
subsp. <i>glabrum</i> (Maire) Gómez-Campo [as <i>E. laevigatum</i> subsp. <i>glabrum</i> Maire]	-	16	Gómez-Campo (1978)
subsp. <i>glabrum</i> [as <i>E. laevigatum</i> subsp. <i>glabrum</i>]	8	-	Gómez-Campo and Hinata (1980)
subsp. <i>glabrum</i> [as <i>E. laevigatum</i> subsp. <i>glabrum</i>]	-	16	Gómez-Campo (1980b)
subsp. <i>glabrum</i>	-	16	Gómez-Campo (1983)
subsp. <i>littoreum</i> [as <i>E. laevigatum</i> subsp. <i>littoreum</i> (Pau & Font Quer) Maire]	-	32	Gómez-Campo (1978)
subsp. <i>littoreum</i> [as <i>E. laevigatum</i> subsp. <i>littoreum</i>]	-	32	Gómez-Campo (1980b)
subsp. <i>littoreum</i>	-	32	Gómez-Campo (1983)
<i>Erucastrum meruense</i> Jonsell	-	64	Jonsell (1979)
<i>Erucastrum nasturtiifolium</i> (Poir.) O.E. Schulz	-	32	Manton (1932)
<i>Erucastrum nasturtiifolium</i>	8	-	Coutinho and Lorenzo-Andreu (1948)
<i>Erucastrum nasturtiifolium</i>	16	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Erucastrum nasturtiifolium</i>	8	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Erucastrum nasturtiifolium</i>	-	16	Queirós (1973)
<i>Erucastrum nasturtiifolium</i>	-	16	Májovsky et al. (1974b)
<i>Erucastrum nasturtiifolium</i>	-	16	Vivant (1977)
<i>Erucastrum nasturtiifolium</i>	8	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)

<i>Erucastrum nasturtiifolium</i>	-	16	Kirschner et al. (1982)
<i>Erucastrum nasturtiifolium</i>	8	-	Baltisberger and Charpin (1989)
subsp. nasturtiifolium [as <i>E. obtusangulum</i> (Schleich. ex Willd.) Rchb.]	-	16	Coutinho and Lorenzo-Andreu (1948)
subsp. <i>nasturtiifolium</i> [as var. <i>subbipinnatifidum</i> (Lag.) O.E. Schulz]	-	16	Valdés-Bermejo and Gómez Garcia (1976)
subsp. <i>nasturtiifolium</i> [as var. <i>nasturtiifolium</i>]	-	16	Valdés-Bermejo and Gómez Garcia (1976)
subsp. sudrei Vivant	-	16	Vivant (1977)
 <i>Erucastrum pachypodum</i> (Chiov.) Jonsell	-	16	Jonsell (1976)
 <i>Erucastrum rifanum</i> (Emb. & Maire) Gómez-Campo [as var. <i>grandiflorum</i> Gómez-Campo]	-	32	Gómez-Campo (1982)
<i>Erucastrum rifanum</i>	-	16, 32	Gómez-Campo (1982)
 <i>Erucastrum strigosum</i> (Thunb.) O.E. Schulz	8	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
 <i>Erucastrum varium</i> (Durieu) Durieu	7	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
 <i>Erucastrum virgatum</i> C. Presl.	7, 14	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Erucastrum virgatum</i> [as <i>E. laevigatum</i> (L.) O.E. Schulz]	14	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
<i>Erucastrum virgatum</i>	7	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
<i>Erucastrum virgatum</i>	-	14	Bartolo et al. (1979)
<i>Erucastrum virgatum</i> [as <i>E. laevigatum</i> (L.) O.E. Schulz]	-	32	Polatschek (1983)
subsp. baeticum (Boiss.) Gómez-Campo [as subsp. <i>baeticum</i> var. <i>lucentinum</i> Gómez-Campo]	-	14	Gómez-Campo (1983)
subsp. brachycarpum (Rouy) Gómez-Campo [as <i>E. laevigatum</i> subsp. <i>brachycarpum</i>]	-	14	Gómez-Campo (1978)
subsp. <i>brachycarpum</i> [as <i>E. laevigatum</i> subsp. <i>brachycarpum</i> (Rouy) O. Bolòs & Vigo]	-	14	Gómez-Campo (1980b)
subsp. <i>brachycarpum</i>	-	14	Gómez-Campo (1983)
subsp. pseudosinapis (Lange) Gómez-Campo [as <i>E. laevigatum</i> var. <i>pseudosinapis</i>]	-	28	Gómez-Campo (1978)
subsp. <i>pseudosinapis</i> [as <i>E. laevigatum</i> var. <i>pseudosinapis</i> (Lange) O.E. Schulz]	-	28	Gómez-Campo (1980b)
subsp. <i>pseudosinapis</i>	-	14, 28	Gómez-Campo (1983)
 <i>Fezia pterocarpa</i> Pit.	11	-	Harberd (1972)
 <i>Foleyola billotii</i> Maire	16	-	Warwick et al. (1993)
 <i>Fortuynia bungei</i> Boiss.	-	32	Gómez-Campo (1978)
<i>Fortuynia bungei</i>	-	32	Gómez-Campo (1980b)

<i>Fortuynia bungei</i>	-	32	Khosravi and Maassoumi (1998)
<i>Guiraoa arvensis</i> Coss.	9	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Hemicrambe fruticulosa</i> Webb	9	-	White and Solt (1978)
<i>Hemicrambe fruticulosa</i>	9	-	Gómez-Campo and Hinata (1980)
<i>Henophyton zygarrhenum</i> [as <i>H. deserti</i> subsp. <i>zygarrhenum</i> (Maire) Greuter & Burdet]	42	-	Warwick et al. (1994)
<i>Hirschfeldia incana</i> (L.) Lagr.-Foss. [as <i>Erucastrum incanum</i> (L.) W.D.J. Koch]	7, 8	-	Baez-Mayor (1934)
<i>Hirschfeldia incana</i> [as <i>Sinapis incana</i> L.]	-	14	Heiser and Whitaker (1948)
<i>Hirschfeldia incana</i>	7	-	Bertoli (1967)
<i>Hirschfeldia incana</i> [as <i>Brassica geniculata</i> (Desf.) Ball]	7	-	Shive (1969)
<i>Hirschfeldia incana</i>	-	14	Strid (1971)
<i>Hirschfeldia incana</i>	7	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Hirschfeldia incana</i>	-	14	Queirós (1973)
<i>Hirschfeldia incana</i>	7	14	Aryavand (1977)
<i>Hirschfeldia incana</i>	7	14	Aryavand (1978)
<i>Hirschfeldia incana</i> [as subsp. <i>geniculata</i> (Desf.) Maire]	7	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
<i>Hirschfeldia incana</i>	7	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
<i>Hirschfeldia incana</i> [as subsp. <i>consobrina</i> (Batt.) Maire]	7	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
<i>Hirschfeldia incana</i>	7	14	Sikka and Sharma (1979)
<i>Hirschfeldia incana</i>	7	-	Maassoumi (1980)
<i>Hirschfeldia incana</i>	7	-	Al-Shehbaz and Al-Omar (1982)
<i>Hirschfeldia incana</i>	7	-	Al-Shehbaz and Al-Omar (1983)
<i>Hirschfeldia incana</i>	7	-	Celebioglu and Favarger (1993)
<i>Hirschfeldia incana</i>	-	14	Valdés et al. (1997)
<i>Kremeriella cordylocarpus</i> (Coss. & Durieu) Maire [as <i>Kremeria cordylocarpus</i> Coss. & Durieu]	12	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Moricandia arvensis</i> (L.) DC. [as <i>Brassica arvensis</i> L.]	-	18	Nagai and Sasaoka (1930a)
<i>Moricandia arvensis</i>	14	-	Jaretzky (1932)
<i>Moricandia arvensis</i>	-	28	Manton (1932)
<i>Moricandia arvensis</i>	9	-	Baez-Mayor (1934)
<i>Moricandia arvensis</i> [as var. <i>garamantum</i> Maire]	12	-	Quézel (1955)

<i>Moricandia arvensis</i> [as var. <i>garamantum</i>]	14	-	Reese (1957)
<i>Moricandia arvensis</i>	14	28	Valdés-Bermejo (1970)
<i>Moricandia arvensis</i>	14	-	Larsen and Laegaard (1971)
<i>Moricandia arvensis</i>	-	28	Nilsson and Lassen (1971)
<i>Moricandia arvensis</i>	14	28	Valdés-Bermejo (1974b)
<i>Moricandia arvensis</i> [as var. <i>garamantum</i>]	-	28	Sikka and Sharma (1979)
<i>Moricandia arvensis</i> [as var. <i>robusta</i> Batt.]	-	28	Sobrino Vesperinas (1980)
<i>Moricandia arvensis</i> [as var. <i>garamantum</i>]	-	28	Sobrino Vesperinas (1980)
<i>Moricandia arvensis</i>	-	28	Sobrino Vesperinas (1980)
<i>Moricandia arvensis</i>	-	28	Dalgaard (1986b)
<i>Moricandia arvensis</i>	14	-	Ruíz de Clavijo (1990a)
<i>Moricandia arvensis</i>	-	28	Díaz Lifante (1991)
<i>Moricandia arvensis</i>	-	28	Luque and Díaz Lifante (1991)
<i>Moricandia arvensis</i>	-	28	Diosdado et al. (1993b)
<i>Moricandia foetida</i> Bourg. ex Coss.	14	28	Valdés-Bermejo (1970)
<i>Moricandia foetida</i>	14	28	Valdés-Bermejo (1974b)
<i>Moricandia foleyi</i> Batt.	11	22	Warwick et al. (1993)
<i>Moricandia moricandioides</i> (Boiss.) Heywood	14	28	Valdés-Bermejo (1970)
<i>Moricandia moricandioides</i>	14	28	Valdés-Bermejo (1974b)
<i>Moricandia moricandioides</i>	-	28	Fernández Casas et al. (1977)
<i>Moricandia moricandioides</i>	14	-	Ruíz de Clavijo and Infante García-Pantaleón (1986)
subsp. <i>baetica</i> (Boiss. & Reut.) Sobrino Vesperinas [as <i>M. baetica</i> Boiss. & Reut.]	14	28	Valdés-Bermejo (1970)
subsp. <i>baetica</i> [as var. <i>microsperma</i> (Willk.) Heywood]	-	28	Löve and Kjellqvist (1974)
subsp. <i>baetica</i> [as var. <i>microsperma</i>]	14	28	Valdés-Bermejo (1974b)
subsp. <i>cavanillesiana</i> (Font Quer & A. Bolòs) Greuter & Burdet [as var. <i>cavanillesiana</i>]	-	28	Valdés-Bermejo (1970)
subsp. <i>cavanillesiana</i> [as var. <i>cavanillesiana</i> (Font Quer & A. Bolòs) Heywood]	14	28	Valdés-Bermejo (1974b)
subsp. <i>giennensis</i> Valdés Berm.	-	28+(0-3B)	Valdés-Bermejo (1974a)
<i>Moricandia nitens</i> (Viv.) E.A. Durand & Barratte	-	28	Sobrino Vesperinas (1980)
<i>Moricandia nitens</i>	-	28	Arista and Ortiz (1994)

<i>Moricandia sinaica</i> (Boiss.) Boiss.	-	28	Sobrino Vesperinas (1980)
<i>Moricandia sinaica</i>	-	28	Khosravi and Maassoumi (1998)
<i>Moricandia spinosa</i> Pomel	-	84	Sobrino Vesperinas (1980)
<i>Moricandia spinosa</i>	14	-	Vogt and Aparicio (1999)
<i>Moricandia suffruticosa</i> (Desf.) Coss. & Durieu	14, 14+4B	-	Humphries et al. (1978)
<i>Moricandia suffruticosa</i>	-	56	Sobrino Vesperinas (1980)
<i>Morisia monanthos</i> (Viv.) Asch.			
<i>Morisia monanthos</i> [as <i>M. hypogaea</i> J. Gay ex Colla]	-	14	Manton (1932)
<i>Morisia monanthos</i>	-	14	Martinoli (1954)
<i>Morisia monanthos</i> [as <i>M. hypogaea</i>]	-	14	Contandriopoulos (1957a)
<i>Morisia monanthos</i>	-	14	Contandriopoulos (1957b)
<i>Morisia monanthos</i> [as <i>M. hypogaea</i>]	-	14	Contandriopoulos (1962)
<i>Muricaria prostrata</i> (Desf.) Desv.	-	24	Guittonneau (1978)
<i>Orychopragmus violaceus</i> (L.) O.E. Schulz	-	24	Manton (1932)
<i>Orychopragmus violaceus</i> [as var. <i>lasiocarpus</i> Migo]	-	24	Lan and Cheo (1981)
<i>Orychopragmus violaceus</i>	12	-	Lan (1986)
<i>Orychopragmus violaceus</i> [as var. <i>lasiocarpus</i>]	12	-	Lan (1986)
<i>Orychopragmus violaceus</i>	-	22	Ge et al. (1989)
<i>Orychopragmus violaceus</i>	-	24	Gong and Long (1990)
<i>Orychopragmus violaceus</i>	12	24	Lan et al. (1994)
<i>Orychopragmus violaceus</i> [as var. <i>lasiocarpus</i>]	12	24	Lan et al. (1994)
<i>Orychopragmus violaceus</i>	-	24	Luo et al. (1994)
<i>Orychopragmus violaceus</i>	-	24	Li and Liu (1995)
<i>Orychopragmus violaceus</i> [as var. <i>homaepophyllus</i> (Hance) O.E. Schulz]	-	22	Zhang and Qiu (1995)
<i>Orychopragmus violaceus</i>	-	24	Zhang and Qiu (1995)
<i>Orychopragmus violaceus</i>	-	24	Li et al. (1996)
<i>Otocarpus virgatus</i> Durieu	-	16	Gómez-Campo (1978)
<i>Otocarpus virgatus</i>	-	16	Gómez-Campo (1980b)

<i>Physorhynchus brahuicus</i> Hook.	16	-	Baquar (1969)
<i>Physorhynchus brahuicus</i>	-	28	Podlech and Dieterle (1969)
<i>Physorhynchus brahuicus</i>	16	-	Khatoon and Ali (1993)
<i>Physorhynchus chamaerapistrum</i> (Boiss.) Boiss.	-	32	Gómez-Campo (1978)
<i>Physorhynchus chamaerapistrum</i>	-	32	Gómez-Campo (1980a)
<i>Physorhynchus chamaerapistrum</i>	-	32	Khosravi and Maassoumi (1998)
<i>Pseuderucaria teretifolia</i> (Desf.) O.E. Schulz	14	-	Warwick et al. (1994)
<i>Pseudofortuynia esfandiarrii</i> Hedge	7	-	Aryavand (1975b)
<i>Pseudofortuynia esfandiarrii</i>	-	14	Gómez-Campo (1978)
<i>Pseudofortuynia esfandiarrii</i>	-	14	Gómez-Campo (1980b)
<i>Psychine stylosa</i> Desf.	15	-	Gómez-Campo and Hinata (1980)
<i>Psychine stylosa</i> [as var. <i>maroccana</i> Murb.]	-	30	Gómez-Campo (1980a)
<i>Psychine stylosa</i>	15	-	Ruíz de Clavijo (1991)
<i>Psychine stylosa</i>	-	16	Arista and Ortiz (1994)
<i>Raffenaldia platycarpa</i> (Coss.) Stapf	-	28	Galland (1984)
<i>Raffenaldia platycarpa</i>	14	-	Galland (1988)
<i>Raffenaldia primuloides</i> Godr. [as <i>Cossonia africana</i> Durieu]	-	14	Manton (1932)
<i>Raffenaldia primuloides</i>	10	-	Humphries et al. (1978)
<i>Raffenaldia primuloides</i>	-	14	Galland (1984)
<i>Raffenaldia primuloides</i>	7	14	Galland (1988)
<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i> L.	-	18	Kozuharov and Kuzmanov (1969)
<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>	18	-	van Loon (1974)
<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>	9	-	Kamala (1976)
<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>	9	-	Kamala (1980)
<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>	9	-	Pastor (1981)
<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>	9	-	Arohonka (1982)
<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>	-	18	Kapoor and Ramcharitar (1982)
<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>	-	18	Pogan et al. (1983)

<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>	-	18	Semerenko (1990)
subsp. landra (Moretti ex DC.) Bonnier & Layens [as <i>R. landra</i> Moretti ex DC.]	-	18	Manton (1932)
subsp. <i>landra</i> [as <i>R. maritimus</i> Sm.]	-	18	Manton (1932)
subsp. <i>landra</i> [as <i>R. maritimus</i>]	-	18	Curran (1968)
subsp. <i>landra</i>	-	18	Dahlgren et al. (1971)
subsp. <i>landra</i> [as <i>R. landra</i>]	9	-	Harberd (1972)
subsp. <i>landra</i> [as <i>R. maritimus</i>]	9	-	Harberd (1972)
subsp. raphanistrum	-	18	Karpetchenko (1924)
subsp. <i>raphanistrum</i>	9	-	Tischler (1935)
subsp. <i>raphanistrum</i>	9	-	Rohweder (1937)
subsp. <i>raphanistrum</i>	-	18	Löve and Löve (1956)
subsp. <i>raphanistrum</i>	-	18	Mulligan (1961)
subsp. <i>raphanistrum</i>	-	18	Curran (1968)
subsp. <i>raphanistrum</i>	-	18	Bolkhovskikh et al. (1969)
subsp. <i>raphanistrum</i>	9	-	Shive (1969)
subsp. <i>raphanistrum</i>	9	-	Harberd (1972)
subsp. <i>raphanistrum</i> [as subsp. <i>microcarpus</i> (Lange) Thell.]	-	18	Queirós (1973)
subsp. <i>raphanistrum</i>	-	18	Queirós (1973)
subsp. <i>raphanistrum</i>	-	18	van Loon (1974)
subsp. <i>raphanistrum</i>	-	18	Májovsky et al. (1978)
subsp. <i>raphanistrum</i>	9	18	Sikka and Sharma (1979)
subsp. <i>raphanistrum</i>	9	-	Santa Bárbara et al. (1994)
subsp. <i>raphanistrum</i>	-	18	Lövkvist and Hultgård (1999)
<i>Raphanus sativus</i> L.	-	18	Karpetchenko (1924)
<i>Raphanus sativus</i> [as <i>R. acanthiiformis</i> var. <i>gigantissimus</i> Nakai]	-	18	Sinoto (1925)
<i>Raphanus sativus</i>	-	18	Richharia (1937a)
<i>Raphanus sativus</i>	-	18	Heiser and Whitaker (1948)
<i>Raphanus sativus</i>	-	18	Bolkhovskikh et al. (1969)
<i>Raphanus sativus</i>	9	-	Sharma (1970)
<i>Raphanus sativus</i>	-	18	Queirós (1973)
<i>Raphanus sativus</i>	-	18	Mukherjee (1975)
<i>Raphanus sativus</i>	9	-	Kamala (1976)
<i>Raphanus sativus</i>	9	18	Mukherjee (1979)
<i>Raphanus sativus</i>	9	18	Sikka and Sharma (1979)

<i>Raphanus sativus</i>	-	18	Kato and Tokumasu (1980)
<i>Raphanus sativus</i>	9	-	Al-Shehbaz and Al-Omar (1982)
<i>Raphanus sativus</i>	-	18	Chen et al. (1982)
<i>Raphanus sativus</i>	-	18	Pogan et al. (1983)
<i>Raphanus sativus</i>	9	-	Hill (1984)
<i>Raphanus sativus</i>	9	-	Lan (1986)
<i>Raphanus sativus</i> [as var. <i>raphanistroides</i> (Makino) Makino]	9	-	Lan (1986)
<i>Raphanus sativus</i>	-	18	Li (1989)
<i>Raphanus sativus</i>	-	18	Bakale and Srinivasu (1990)
<i>Raphanus sativus</i>	-	18	Yamanaka et al. (1992)
<i>Raphanus sativus</i> [as var. <i>raphanistroides</i>]	9	18	Lan et al. (1994)
<i>Raphanus sativus</i>	-	18	Kanada and Kato (1997)
var. caudatus (L.) Hook. f. & T. Anderson [as <i>R. caudatus</i> L.]	-	18	Manton (1932)
var. sativus	-	18	Májovsky et al. (1978)
<i>Rapistrum perenne</i> (L.) All.	8	-	Jaretzky (1932)
<i>Rapistrum perenne</i>	-	18	Májovsky et al. (1970)
<i>Rapistrum perenne</i>	-	18	Májovsky et al. (1978)
<i>Rapistrum perenne</i>	-	18	Javurková-Jarolimová (1992)
<i>Rapistrum rugosum</i> (L.) J.P. Bergeret [as subsp. <i>rugosum</i>]	-	16	Manton (1932)
<i>Rapistrum rugosum</i> [as subsp. <i>rugosum</i>]	8+1B	-	Baez-Mayor (1934)
<i>Rapistrum rugosum</i>	8	16	Ibarra and La Porte (1948)
<i>Rapistrum rugosum</i> [as <i>R. microcarpum</i> Jord. ex Loret]	-	16	Ibarra and La Porte (1948)
<i>Rapistrum rugosum</i> [as <i>R. hispanicum</i> (L.) Crantz]	8	-	Reese (1957)
<i>Rapistrum rugosum</i> [as subsp. <i>rugosum</i>]	-	16	Queirós (1973)
<i>Rapistrum rugosum</i> [as subsp. <i>orientale</i> (L.) Arcang.]	-	16	Queirós (1973)
<i>Rapistrum rugosum</i> [as subsp. <i>linnaeanum</i> Rouy & Foucaud]	-	16	Queirós (1973)
<i>Rapistrum rugosum</i> [as subsp. <i>orientale</i>]	-	16	Löve and Kjellqvist (1974)
<i>Rapistrum rugosum</i> [as subsp. <i>rugosum</i>]	-	16	Májovsky et al. (1976)
<i>Rapistrum rugosum</i> [as <i>R. hispanicum</i>]	8	-	Sikka and Sharma (1979)
<i>Rapistrum rugosum</i> [as subsp. <i>rugosum</i>]	8	-	Sikka and Sharma (1979)
<i>Rapistrum rugosum</i> [as var. <i>orientale</i> (L.) Arcang.]	8	-	Sikka and Sharma (1979)
<i>Rapistrum rugosum</i>	8	-	Maassoumi (1980)
<i>Rapistrum rugosum</i>	-	16	Guinochet and Lefranc (1981)

<i>Rapistrum rugosum</i> [as subsp. <i>orientale</i>]	-	16	Carrique and Martínez (1984)
<i>Rapistrum rugosum</i>	-	16	Buttler (1989)
<i>Rapistrum rugosum</i>	-	16	Dalgaard (1991)
<i>Rapistrum rugosum</i>	-	16	Cheshmedjiev (1994)
<i>Rapistrum rugosum</i>	-	16	Queirós (1995)
<i>Rapistrum rugosum</i>	-	16	Valdés et al. (1997)
<i>Rytidocarpus moricandioides</i> Coss.	-	28	Sharma and Sikka (1976)
<i>Rytidocarpus moricandioides</i>	-	28	Gómez-Campo (1978)
<i>Rytidocarpus moricandioides</i>	-	28	Sikka and Sharma (1979)
<i>Rytidocarpus moricandioides</i>	-	28	Gómez-Campo (1980b)
<i>Savignya parviflora</i> (Delile) Webb	15	-	Polatschek (1971)
<i>Savignya parviflora</i>	15	-	Al-Shehbaz and Al-Omar (1982)
<i>Savignya parviflora</i>	15	-	Al-Shehbaz and Al-Omar (1983)
subsp. <i>longistyla</i> (Boiss. & Reut.) Maire	15	-	Djerdjour and Guittonneau (1976)
<i>Schouwia purpurea</i> (Forssk.) Schweinf. [as <i>S. thebaica</i> Webb]	-	36	Sharma and Sikka (1976)
<i>Schouwia purpurea</i> [as <i>S. thebaica</i>]	-	36	Sikka and Sharma (1979)
<i>Schouwia purpurea</i> .	18	-	Warwick et al. (1993)
<i>Schouwia purpurea</i>	-	36	El Naggar and Soliman (1999)
<i>Schouwia purpurea</i> [as <i>S. thebaica</i>]	-	36	El Naggar and Soliman (1999)
<i>Sinapidendron angustifolium</i> (DC.) Lowe [Count and/or identity erroneous]	9	-	Bertoli (1967)
<i>Sinapidendron angustifolium</i>	10	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Sinapidendron angustifolium</i>	-	18	Borgen (1974)
<i>Sinapidendron angustifolium</i>	10	-	Sikka and Sharma (1979)
<i>Sinapidendron angustifolium</i>	10	-	Dalgaard (1985)
<i>Sinapidendron angustifolium</i>	-	20	Dalgaard (1986a)
<i>Sinapidendron frutescens</i> (Sol.) Lowe [Count and/or identity erroneous]	9	-	Bertoli (1967)
<i>Sinapidendron frutescens</i>	10	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Sinapidendron frutescens</i>	10	20	Dalgaard (1985)
<i>Sinapidendron frutescens</i>	-	20	Dalgaard (1986a)
subsp. <i>succulentum</i> (Lowe) Rustan [as var. <i>succulentum</i> Lowe]	10	-	Harberd (1972)

<i>Sinapidendron rupestre</i> Lowe [Count and/or identity erroneous]	9	-	Bertoli (1967)
<i>Sinapidendron rupestre</i>	10	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Sinapidendron rupestre</i> [as var. <i>gymnocalyx</i> Lowe]	-	20	Borgen (1974)
<i>Sinapidendron rupestre</i>	10	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
<i>Sinapidendron rupestre</i>	10	-	Dalgaard (1985)
<i>Sinapidendron sempervivifolium</i> Menezes	10	-	Dalgaard (1985)
<i>Sinapis alba</i> L.	-	24	Karpetchenko (1924)
<i>Sinapis alba</i> [as <i>Brassica alba</i> Boiss.]	-	24	Nagai and Sasaoka (1930a)
<i>Sinapis alba</i>	-	24	Löve and Löve (1942)
<i>Sinapis alba</i>	-	24	Löve and Löve (1944)
<i>Sinapis alba</i>	-	24	Löve and Löve (1956)
<i>Sinapis alba</i>	-	24	Bolkhovskikh et al. (1969)
<i>Sinapis alba</i>	-	24	Queirós (1973)
<i>Sinapis alba</i>	-	24	Löve and Kjellqvist (1974)
<i>Sinapis alba</i> [as <i>Brassica alba</i>]	-	24	Mukherjee (1975)
<i>Sinapis alba</i> [as <i>Brassica alba</i>]	-	24	Mukherjee (1976)
<i>Sinapis alba</i> [as <i>Brassica hirta</i> Moench]	-	24	Mukherjee (1976)
<i>Sinapis alba</i>	12	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
<i>Sinapis alba</i>	-	24	Queirós (1979)
<i>Sinapis alba</i>	-	24	Sikka and Sharma (1979)
<i>Sinapis alba</i>	-	24	Polatschek (1983)
<i>Sinapis alba</i> [as <i>Brassica alba</i>]	-	24	Kumar (1984)
<i>Sinapis alba</i>	-	24	Pogan et al. (1985)
<i>Sinapis alba</i>	12	-	Lan (1986)
<i>Sinapis alba</i>	-	24	Geber and Schweizer (1988)
<i>Sinapis alba</i>	-	24	Baltisberger (1994)
<i>Sinapis alba</i>	12	24	Lan et al. (1994)
<i>Sinapis alba</i>	-	24	Májovsky et al. (1978)
subsp. <i>alba</i>	12	-	Ruíz de Clavijo and Galán Soldevilla (1984)
subsp. <i>alba</i>	-	24	Vogt and Aparicio (1999)

subsp. <i>dissecta</i> (Lag.) Simonk. [as <i>S. dissecta</i> Lag.]	-	24	Karpetchenko (1924)
subsp. <i>mairei</i> (H. Lindb.) Maire	-	24	Snogerup (1995)
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i> L.	-	18	Karpetchenko (1924)
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	9	-	Tischler (1935)
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i> [as <i>Brassica sinapistrum</i> Boiss.]	9	18	Sikka (1940)
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	-	18	Löve and Löve (1942)
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	-	18	Löve and Löve (1944)
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	-	18	Felföldy (1947)
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	-	18	Heiser and Whitaker (1948)
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	-	18	Löve and Löve (1956)
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	9	-	Curran (1962)
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i> [as <i>Brassica kaber</i> (DC.) L.C. Wheeler] [Count and/or identity erroneous]	8	16	Easterly (1963)
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	-	18	Gadella and Kliphuis (1966)
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	-	18	Wills (1966)
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	-	18	Curran (1968)
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	9	-	Taylor and Mulligan (1968)
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	-	18	Bolkhovskikh et al. (1969)
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	-	18	Podlech and Dieterle (1969)
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i> [as <i>Brassica kaber</i>]	9	-	Shive (1969)
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	9	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	-	18	Queirós (1973)
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	-	18	Májovsky et al. (1974a)
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	-	18	Ancev (1978)
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	-	18	Cardona (1978)
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	9	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	-	18	van Loon and de Jong (1978)
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i> [as var. <i>orientalis</i> (L.) Koch & Ziz]	-	18	Sikka and Sharma (1979)
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	-	18	Sikka and Sharma (1979)
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	-	18	Labadie (1979a)
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	-	18	Labadie (1979b)
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i> [as var. <i>orientalis</i>]	-	18	Frey et al. (1981)
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	9	-	Al-Shehbaz and Al-Omar (1982)
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	-	18	Pogan et al. (1983)
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	9	-	Mulligan (1984)

<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	-	18	Dmitrieva (1985)
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i> [as <i>Brassica xinjiangensis</i> Y.C. Lan & T.Y. Cheo]	9	-	Lan and Cheo (1991)
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	9	-	Santa Bárbara et al. (1994)
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	9	-	Warwick et al. (1994)
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	-	18	Lövkvist and Hultgård (1999)
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	-	18	Krahulková (1992)
subsp. allionii (Jacq.) Baillarg. [as <i>S. allionii</i> Jacq.]	9	-	Harberd (1972)
subsp. <i>allionii</i> [as <i>S. turgida</i> (Pers.) Delile]	9	-	Harberd (1972)
subsp. <i>allionii</i> [as <i>S. turgida</i>]	9	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
<i>Sinapis flexuosa</i> Poir.	12	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Sinapis pubescens</i> L.	-	18	Manton (1932)
<i>Sinapis pubescens</i>	9	-	Bertoli (1967)
<i>Sinapis pubescens</i>	9	-	Larsen and Laegaard (1971)
<i>Sinapis pubescens</i>	9	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Sinapis pubescens</i>	9	-	Takahata and Hinata (1978)
<i>Sinapis pubescens</i>	-	18	Polatschek (1983)
<i>Sinapis pubescens</i>	-	18	Colombo et al. (1987)
subsp. indurata (Coss.) Batt.	-	18	Gómez-Campo (1978)
subsp. <i>indurata</i>	-	18	Gómez-Campo (1980b)
<i>Succowia balearica</i> (L.) Medik.	16?	-	Jaretzky (1929)
<i>Succowia balearica</i>	16?	-	Jaretzky (1932)
<i>Succowia balearica</i>	-	36	Manton (1932)
<i>Succowia balearica</i>	18	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Succowia balearica</i>	-	36	Sharma and Sikka (1976)
<i>Succowia balearica</i>	-	36	Sikka and Sharma (1979)
<i>Succowia balearica</i>	18	-	Baltisberger and Charpin (1989)
<i>Succowia balearica</i>	-	36	Verlaque et al. (1992)
<i>Succowia balearica</i>	-	36	Verlaque et al. (1993)
<i>Trachystoma aphanoneurum</i> (Maire & Weiller) Maire & Weiller [as var. <i>trichocarpum</i> Maire]	7	-	Bertoli (1967)
<i>Trachystoma aphanoneurum</i>	8	-	Harberd (1972)

<i>Trachystoma ballii</i> O.E. Schulz	8	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Trachystoma labasii</i> Maire	-	16	Gómez-Campo (1980a)
<i>Trachystoma labasii</i>	8	16	Warwick et al. (1993)
<i>Vella anremerica</i> (Litard. & Maire) Gómez-Campo [as <i>V. pseudocytisus</i> subsp. <i>anremerica</i> Lit. & Maire]	-	34	Gómez-Campo (1981a)
<i>Vella aspera</i> Pers. [as <i>Boleum asperum</i> (Pers.) Desv.]	-	102	Gómez-Campo (1981a)
<i>Vella bourgaeana</i> (Coss.) S.I. Warwick, S.I. & Al-Shehbaz [as <i>Euzomodendron bourgaeenum</i> Coss.]	17	-	Gómez-Campo and Hinata (1980)
<i>Vella bourgaeana</i> [as <i>Euzomodendron bourgaeenum</i>] [Count erroneous]	-	48	Polatschek (1983)
<i>Vella bourgaeana</i> [as <i>Euzomodendron bourgaeenum</i>]	17	-	Ruíz de Clavijo (1990b)
<i>Vella bourgaeana</i> [as <i>Euzomodendron bourgaeenum</i>]	-	34	Diosdado et al. (1993b)
<i>Vella mairei</i> Humbert	-	68	Gómez-Campo (1981a)
<i>Vella pseudocytisus</i> L.	-	68	Valdés-Bermejo (1970)
<i>Vella pseudocytisus</i>	-	68	Valdés-Bermejo (1974b)
subsp. <i>pau</i> Gómez-Campo [as subsp. <i>glabrescens</i> (Coss.) Litard. & Maire]	-	34	Gómez-Campo (1981a)
subsp. <i>pau</i> [as subsp. <i>badalii</i> (Pau) Heywood]	-	34	Gómez-Campo (1981a)
<i>Vella spinosa</i> Boiss.	-	34	Valdés-Bermejo (1970)
<i>Vella spinosa</i>	17	34	Valdés-Bermejo (1974b)
<i>Vella spinosa</i>	17	-	Ruíz de Clavijo and Galán Soldevilla (1984)
<i>Vella spinosa</i>	17	-	Ciudad (1990)
<i>Vella spinosa</i>	-	34	Boscaiu et al. (1998)
<i>Zilla macroptera</i> Coss.	16	-	Reese (1957)
<i>Zilla spinosa</i> (L.) Prantl	-	32	Murín and Chaudhri (1970)
<i>Zilla spinosa</i>	16	-	Harberd (1972)
<i>Zilla spinosa</i>	-	32	Amin (1973)
<i>Zilla spinosa</i>	16	-	Al-Shehbaz and Al-Omar (1982)
subsp. <i>biparmata</i> (O.E. Schulz) Maire & Weiller	-	32	Amin (1973)

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